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TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIYALS

#### Ministers to meet before summit

Colombia to switch

embassy to Tel Aviv

# Muslims agree on Jerusalem drive

CASABLANCA, Aug. 18 (AFP) -Borrowing heavily from recommendations of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), Al-Qods Committee of the Organization of the Islamic Conference reached an agreement late Sunday night on a draft resolution designed to end Israeli control of Jerusalem, sources said.

The agreement on a common response to the July 30 Knesset (Israeli parliament) decision to make a unified Jerusalem the capital of Israel came during a meeting of delegates from OIC countries under the chairmanship of King Hassan II of Morocco.

The meeting at the royal palace was extended nearly to midnight. Al-Qods (Jerusalem) Committee and various subcommittees had been meeting here since

As earlier reports hinted, the draft resolution is largely a toned-down version of several points contained in working documents submitted by the PLO.

Sources from some of the 12 delegations at the weekend meeting also said Al-Qods committee would propose an extraordinary meeting of foreign ministers from OIC member countries for Sept. 18 in Morocco. This foreign ministers' meeting, to discuss

the agenda of the Islamic summit planned for December in Taif, will nearly coincide with the opening of the United Nations General Al-Qods Committee was said to have

ironed out a common Islamic position to present to a meeting of the U.N. Security Council on Jerusalem, expected to take up its work in the next few days.

The Committee's draft resolution, which was not made public, was said to have insisted on the need to involve the Christian world in

#### Gold opens low, falls; dollar remains stable

LONDON, Aug. 18 (AP) - The dollar firmed against all major currencies Monday. while gold prices opened around \$10 below the pre-week closing prices and fell further in early trading.

London bullion dealers said the market showed little activity. One dealer attributed the falling prices to a "bit of liquidation at the opening," and the steadier dollar, which depressed gold prices.

În Zurich, Europe's major bullion market, gold opened at \$614.50 an ounce, \$10 below Friday's close, and later traded some two dollars lower. In London, where gold opened at \$617.50 an ounce, the metal slipped to \$609.75 at the morning "fixing," compared with \$626 at the close Friday.

The weaker tone was in line with New York where gold closed sharply lower late Friday on rumors that the United States planned to resume gold sales. In Hong Kong, where trading ends before it begins in Europe, gold closed at \$610.87 an ounce, compared with \$617.67 on Saturday.

The dollar remained relatively stable for the fourth straight trading day against the Japanese yen, closing in Tokyo on Monday at 226.30 yen, up from Friday's 224.65 yen.

The dollar gained more than a cent against the British pound in early trading Monday. The pound cost \$2.3687 compared with \$2.3825 at the close Friday.

بن پربیسد الع الصفحات اکداخلیه ا معرفت کافت اکتفاصیل

Lebanon could play an early role in this by appealing to the Vatican and the (Protestant) World Council of Churches to support Arab claims to Eastern Jerusalem, the same sources said. This role could be enhanced by lobbying among the estimated 5 million Lebanese emigrants living in other countries. Only about 2 million Lebanese live in Lebanon.)

Even Egypt, expelled from the Arab League and the OIC for signing peace treaty with Israel, has suspended the Palestine autonomy talks as a result of the Israeli action. Conference sources said the ministers were

expected to the measures to defend the Islamic character of Arab Jerusalem. These would include a total break in diplomatic and economic relations -- includ-

JERUSALEM, Aug. 18 (AFP) - Col-

ombia will move its embassy from

Jerusalem to Tel Aviv next month, Col-

ombian Ambassador Cesar Castro

Perdano said here, the Jerusalem Post

reported Monday. This follows an Israeli

parliament decision July 30 to declare

Jerusalem "the eternal and indivisible

capital of the state of Israel." The news-

paper said the Colombian abassador

would inform the Israeli foreign minister

The Israeli press said the embassies of

Costa Rica and Ecuador would also be

moving to Tel Aviv soon, but representa-

tives have denied these reports. They

admitted however that pressures from

of his government's decision this week.

strategic raw materials - with any country that formally recognizes Arab Jerusalem as part of Israel.

The ministers conferred on drafts\_submitted by Morocco, Jordan and PLO which covered broadly the same points. Syria introduced a series of amendments because it felt the measures proposed did not go far enough, the sources said.

The Moroccan draft had proposed a special effort by the Islamic countries to seek the support of American public opinion and of Pope John Paul II in their campaign against the Judaization of Arab Jerusalem.

The Moroccan proposals urged Islamic diplomatic pressure on the countries now maintaining a Jerusalem embassy to persuade them to remove their embassy to

decided to transfer their diplomats to Tel

Aviv. Ten countries have embassies in

Jerusalem. Holland, the only European

country among them, indicated it would

review its position this week, despite an

intensive Israeli campaign against such a

Earlier Sunday the ambassador of the

Dominican Republic, Jose Villaneuva,

said his country had come under

"tremendous" pressure to move its

"The pressure is very big. I am a good

friend of Israel and I would prefer to

remain in Jerusalem," he said. "I don't see

that moving would solve anything but the

Jerusalem law made it very difficult."

Morocco also urged a world-wide Islamic propaganda campaign to explain the strong feelings throughout the world on the subject of Jerusalem, particularly in the United States and on American universities "which constitute an essential element in the orientation of American policy and public opinion."

In both North and South America, the Moroccan draft had urged, the Islamic countries "should make particular use of the local Arab "and particularly Lebanese" communities to confront the Zionist lobby.

The sources said that Yasser Arafat, urged that all Islamic countries begin recruiting volunteers for a "Jihad," or holy war, to return Arab Jerusalem to Arab and Islamic

Arafat gave strong approval earlier to a call for a "Jihad" issued in Saudi Arabia last week by Crown Prince Fahd.

The three drafts explicitly warned that the Islamic countries would take joint action against those countries still maintaining their embassies in Jerusalem. These included the Netherlands, Costa Rica, Bolivia, the Dominican Republic, Chile, Guatemala, Panama, Ecuador and El Salvador.

The resolution also invited the European Economic Community to suspend all its economic agreements with Israel and called on the Socialist International to expel the Israeli Labor Party.

Conference sources said the ministers also discussed possible ways of bringing Egypt back into the Islamic family of nations following an exchange of letters between Morocco's King Hassan II, and Egypt's President Anwar

Habib Chatti of Tunisia, secretary general of the OIC, told reporters there can be no question of any initiative by the Jerusalem committee or by the Islamic conference as a whole to invite Egypt's return.

"Any initiative would have to be taken by Egypt — and the Egyptian government knows what it has to do to make such an initiative credible," Chatti said.

# Jordan, Qatar support Jihad

and Qatar have become the latest in a series of countries to support Prince Fahd's call for a holy war to free Jerusalem from Israeli control. The two Arab states join Bahrain, Kuwait and the UAE, as well as the Palestine Liberation Organization, in backing Fahd in the past two days.

Jordanian Information Minister Said Al-Tal said Monday Amman would do any-thing to help the Arabs restore their holy places under occupation, including Jerusalem. Tal said creating a strategic balance between the Arab countries and Israel in economic, political and military affairs could liberate occupied Arab lands.

The Qatari minister for cabinet affairs termed Fahd's call for a holy war the only effective response to confront Israeli aggression. Sheikh Ahmad ibn Seif Al-Thani, speaking Sunday night, said Qatar sees Fahd's suggestion as the most practical for Arabs and Islamic countries to adopt.

In Abu Dhabi, meanwhile, the UAE president Monday in a newspaper interview urged Arab states to place their armies under a unified command to wage war against Israel. Quoted in the daily Alwihdah, Sheikh Zaid Bin Sultan Al-Nahyan said, "There is no other option for the Arabs except war to deter Israel and its supporters."

In the interview he called for two summits: one by the Arab leaders to decide on the formation of a unified military command, and the other by Islamic leaders to discuss the problem of Jerusalem and Israeli settlements.

"Each Arab country will put its army and weapons in this command to counter Israeli aggression against the Arabs and to liberate occupied Arab lands including Jerusalem," the paper quoted Nahyan as saving. "Arab solidarity and cooperation between Arab and Islamic nations is the only way that will lead them to vistors in a war against the Zionist enemy and any state supporting it. particularly the United States.

In Jeddah, the Muslim World League announced Monday its full endorsement of the call for Jihad. It said Prince Fahd's call is not only right, but also a responsibility for Muslims the world over.

MWL Secretary General Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan said Israel's annexing of Jerusalem is a challenge not only to Arabs, but to all Muslims. The league warned that Israel's success in carrying out the parliamentary move, which covers the holv Al-Aqsa mosque within Arab Jerusalem, would prompt further aggressive

Harakan said Muslims should be aware that restoration of the holy places can't be achieved except by war with the "enemy. Israel's ambitions, the secretary general stressed, have no limitts.

Meetings, decisions and recomendations won't have any effect, he said, no matter what level — Arab. Islamic or international — they come from. Israel will only listen if statements are accompanied by action.

The Jerusalem issue heads the agenda for the first Islamic press conference set by the league for Jakarta shortly, Harakan said. It also will be a major issue in the league's Constitution Council meeting opening Sept. 23 in Mecca.

The UAE's president was quoted as saying the boycotting of those states supporting Israel was not enough. What was needed was Arab unity, he said, echoing Harakan's 'What we want now is solidarity among the

Arabs who should forget their differences and cooperate with other Muslim states to put an end to any aggression," he was quoted as saving.

In a reference to security in the Gulf region, Sheikh Zayed was quoted as saying. There is no fear about the security of the Gulf from any specific country, either Eastern or Western." He was quoted as rejecting claims that U.S. military support was necessary for the protection of the Gulf. "Who agreed with America for this protec-

tion and who demanded such protection. Such a move would not be protection but aggression," he was quoted as saying. "We say that both East and West should realize that whoever comes here will be regarded as waging war against us and our enemy. Our friends should wait until we ask them (to come)," he reportedly said.

#### Israelis favor Golan annex

TEL AVIV. Aug. 18 (AFP) - An opinion poll released Sunday by the "parliamentary lobby for the annexation of Golan," says 77.5 per cent of Israelis favor immediately annexing the Golan Heights, compared with 11.1 against and 11.4 with no opinion.

The occupied territory has an area of about 1.200 square kilometers, part of it, including the largest population center, Kuneitra, was ceded back to Syria provisionally in a 1975 agreement.

In the last 13 years, Israel has established 25 settlements (kibbutzim), cooperative villages and administrative centers, which this year had a combined population of about

#### He said he believed the 10 south Arab countries in favor of such a move were becoming increasingly insistent. American embassies in Jerusalem would probably all decide to move to Tel Aviv. Venzuela and Uruguay recently

#### Gierek delays Bonn visit Polish strike shuts ports, gas sales halted

embassy from Jerusalem.

GDANSK, Poland, Aug. 18 (Agencies) — Communist Party boss Edward Gierek postponed a scheduled visit to West Germany Monday as a general strike shut down the country's largest seaports and prompted suspension of gasoline sales in the Baltic reg-

A government commission led by Deputy Premier Tadeusz Pyka was reported in Gdansk to begin negotiations with representatives on worker groups demanding an end to censorship, more pay, reductions in meat prices and other sweeping reforms in Polish society.

In Warsaw, the dissident Committee for Social Self Defense (KOR) claimed workers at nine other enterprises in the Gdansk area had joined the strike, bringing to 30 the number of operations closed by the walkout.

West German officials said the Polish government had asked for a postponement in Gierek's visit, which was to have begun Tuesday. The Polish leader was expected to have sought West German economic help in

The official Gdansk radio reported strikers had closed the ports of Gdansk and Gdynia to Polish shipping and that "there will be no arrivals or departures' of vessels flying the

It was unclear whether the ports were closed to ships of other nations, such as the Soviet Union, which call frequently at Poland's Baltic harbors.

KOR sources in Warsaw said workers at the Warski shipyard in Szczecin, Poland's third major port, walked out Friday but part of the work force returned Monday. It was not known whether the yard was operating. As the strike spread, provincial officials banned the sale of fuel to private cars

registered in the Gdansk province.

Radio Gdansk said the move was in response to work stoppages at a local refinery and because the shutdown in public transport

had forced more people to use their cars. State vehicles, taxis and cars registered elsewhere in Poland were exempted from the

ban, the radio said. In another development, organizers of an international song festival scheduled for this month in Sopot called off the event. The annual competition, sponsored by the East European Television Cooperative Intervision, attracts singers from Western and Soviet bloc countries.

The labor unrest, which began some six weeks ago following government increases in strikers released a list of 16 political and economic demands,

They included, among other things, free access by religious groups to the mass media, rationing of meat to control supply, free trade unions and guarantees of free speech. The official communist party newspaper

Trybuna Ludu, in the latest appeal for an end

to the disorder, warned that "demands that

cannot be met in present day conditions" would not solve the country's problems. This nation of 35 million has been plagued by a wave of wildcat strikes since workers

walked off the job at a tractor factory in Ursus last month, demanding extra money to compensate for higher food prices. Since then workers in such cities as Lublin,

Warsaw, Wroclaw, Lodz and Poznan have staged strikes, most of which were settled quickly with management agreeing to wage

In Warsaw there were reports from a small dissident group called the Movement for the Defense of Workers and Civil Rights that strike committees had been set up among coal miners in the Katowice area last week. But a KOR spokesman said the committees, which were seeking improved working conditions, attracted little following among the miners, Poland's highest paid labor group.

# Kuwait oil production up 17%

KUWAIT, Aug. 18 (AP) - Kuwait's daily production of crude oil increased by 17 per cent in 1979 over the previous year, averaging 2,496,513 barrels a day, the Finance Minister Abdul Rahman Salem Al-Atiqi said

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Kuwait's exports of crude oil also increased by 18 per cent in 1979 over the previous year. from an average of 1.761 to 2.083 million barrels a day, Atiqi added in a statement on Kuwait's new budget.

The figures contradict earlier statements by government officials that production had not exceeded the target of two million barrels a day. Kuwait decided to cut back productions by 25 per cent as from April 1 this year, saying this would reduce production from two to 1.5 million barrels. The figures announced by Atiqi indicate

the country's present production level may be as high as 1.8 million barrels per day. Japan retained its lead as Kuwait's key client. importing about 28 per cent of the country's oil exports, the statement said.

Aciqi's statement said imports by North America, Africa and the Middle East rose while those by East Europe and Latin America fell.

The statement said Kuwait refined about 17 per cent of its total crude production in 1979 and exported 140 million barrels of refined products throughout the year to Japan, West Europe, the Middle East and Australia.

Kuwait's production of liquified petroleum gas increased by 141 per cent in 1979 compared to 1978. The statement said LPG exports also increased by the same percentage jumping from 1.13 to 2.75 million metric tons with Japan importing about 71 per cent of the country's LPG production.

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#### Yamani says

## Fahd statement clear

saudi comment

RIYADH, Aug. 18 (SPA) — Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani said Sunday that Prince Fahd clearly declared the Kingdom's policy toward the Palestinian question in a firm way that can not be interpreted otherwise by any party.

It is a specific stance of the Kingdom's policy that has always been firm, based on awareness and responsibility, he said. Prince Fahd made the statement during the holy Eid in the name of Saudi Arabia and on King Khaled's instructions, he said.

Dr. Yamani added that the Kingdom uses reason in its policy and adopts specific stance only after an in-depth study and never negotiates on its principles or retracts a stated

"We always advocated just peace. The Kingdom called for a just peace to give the Palestinians the right to self-determination and establishing an independent state; restoration of occupied Arab land and preserving the previous status of Jerusalem," he said.

He said the Kingdom has no other policy than the clear and publicized one. " We do not work behind the scene and make clear policy." he added. The Kingdom put its weight on behalf of just peace in all international circles, he added.

Saudi Arabia has worked through all channels to reduce the world's economic and financial crises and struggled to vanguish

By Muhammad Al-Wazzan

Al Bilad

The re-emergence of terrorism in world

capitals is a serious precedence that ought

to be checked before it becomes too late

and the world capitals are governed by the

law of the jungle. It had become a con-

tinuous source of tension for the man-on-

the-street in Europe, and subsequent

explosions in Italy and Spain provide seri-

ous signs of influence that the terrorist

organizations wield in Europe. Their aim

is nothing but destruction and fragmenta-

Italy has specifically come under the

most difficult conditions as it is facing a

large network of Red Brigade organiza-

tions. One might recall that these Brigades

created murderous scenes on the streets of

Italy, with the assassination of former

Italian Premier Aldo Moro, which was

followed by the murder of scores of offi-

World Communism has, in fact, played

leading role objective has invariably been

cials in the country.

away the ghost of war from the region, Dr. Yamani said.

But the Zionists maintained their arrogance and deceit until they claimed Jerusalem as Israel's capital — challenging the feelings of Muslims and Arabs. Israel has challenged the world conscience that was watching the situation closely knowing Israel's arrogance would still continue but not so far as to violate all rights, he said.

Prince Fahd's call for closing ranks between Arabs was a policy adopted by the Kingdom, he added. The enemy can not implement its schemes if it can not penetrate Arab unity. " We absolutely believe in our religion and would sacrifice anything without hesitation for the sake of our principles, " he

Saudi Arabia has been patient working with all its diplomatic efforts. The Kingdom tried to stir up the world conscience toward the Palestinian question, and had been successful to some extent.

" Today, we face a basic cause that necessitates a clear stand. This was announced by Prince Fahd on behalf of the Kingdom," he

Prince Fahd's speech illuminates the country's policy, adopted by the government and people as a duty to defend its principles and religion, Dr. Yamani added. He said the Kingdom will continue to declare clearly its

to destroy any constructive values that

World Communism has, in fact, played

leading role objective in escalating the

situation. Its main objective has invariably

been to destroy any constructive values

The Red Brigades were introduced to

create permanent security problem on the

streets of Italy. They live behind black

masks and play their terrorist role

everywhere in the country. But what is

most stupefying is the fact that terrorism

reigns supreme in Italy at a time when

Europe is trying to take constructive

measures to develop the European life by

spreading a feeling of security and blowing

up all Communist attempts against the

It seems that terrorism came to open the

gate before any Communist intervention

through the political parties, which takes

their directives from the Kremlin whose

leaders live in the lowest ebb (of morality)

due to their hostile policies in the world of

they come exist in Italy.

that they come exist in Italy.

European achievements.

# Dr. Abdo Yaamani

Mosques planned

JEDDAH, Aug. 18 - Mosques costing a total of SR57 million are planned in the Eastern Region as part of a SR250 million mosque building plan nationwide.

#### Dumps converted

JEDDAH, Aug. 18 — Twelve garbage dumps have been converted into parks and the city will continue to convert the remaining 146 dumps into gardens, according to municipal sources.

#### Naval base evolves

JEDDAH, Aug. 18 - The second phase of King Faisal's naval base will be completed soon including 500 housing units, a shopping center, swimming pool and other services. The first phase, which included docks and war ships was completed earlier this year.

#### Donors thanked

RIYADH, Aug. 18 - The Deputy Governor of Riyadh, Prince Sattam, personally thanked those who donated money to help the release of indebted prisoners. The money received by a special committee goes towards settling the debts of prisoners who are clearly unable to do so themselves. It is usually paid during Ramadan to enable the prisoners to spend the Eid holiday with their families.

#### Health delegation expected

JEDDAH, Aug. 18 - A Danish delegation from the ministry of health is due to arrive Tuesday for talks with the Minister of health Dr. Hussain Jazairi about the administration and operation of the new hospital in Jizan.

#### Contract signing expected

RIYADH, Aug. 18 - The Ministry of Commerce is expected soon to sign a contract with a Swiss company for the construction of a complex of grain siles and mils in Qasim at a cost of SR241 million.

#### For official opening

# Civil Aviation to receive Jizan airport

JIZAN, Aug. 18 — The new airport here will be officially opened soon after a delegation from the Civil Aviation Presidency receives it from the contractor next week, officials announced here.

The project includes two large lounge halls, modern equipment and accomodations for the maintenance and engineering staff. Apart from the normal local traffic, the

airport is conveniently placed near the Yemen border for Yemeni pilgrims wishing to fly to Jeddah on their way to Mecca and Medina during the pilgrimage season, the airport will be conveniently located when the new city finishes construction.

The old city of Jizan will be abandoned in favor of a new one, which is planned a few

#### Mecca charity gets donation

MECCA, Aug. 18 (SPA) - King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd donated a total of SR5 million for Mecca Welfare Society Monday, Mecca Governor Prince Majed said the King gave SR3 million and Prince Fahd SR2 million after they read the report on its services to the poor prepared by the society's Board. The donations will boost the society's projects on housing and other charities, Prince Majed said.

Meanwhile, the Eastern Province Philanthrophic Society announced Monday receiving a new list of donations amounting

#### Standards issued for local products

RIYADH, Aug. 18 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Standard Organization issued a group of standard specifications for some materials Monday. The specification proposals were sent to concerned parties who were requested by the organization to send back their opinion in a month's time.

The group included specifications for pins and ways of testing them, round steel lamp posts used for street illumination, methods of testing benzine such as the ratio of lead, methods of testing oxygen for industrial purposes and methods for testing tension test machines, balances and length meters.

The Standards Organization was authorized by the state to issue standard specifications for commodities and materials to be applicable on all imported and local producers. The specifications are circulated to concerned parties before presentation to the technical committee of the organization for

kilometers away. The 'old city was found to have been built on a mountain of salt, which gives way under pressure leading to the collapse of many dwellings. It was not so bad in the past when most of these dwellings were built of hay and clay, but the use of concrete foundations and block walls was too much for

The government has already approved plans to build the city on the basis of a report submitted by a committee drawn from several ministries. The Saudi Real Estate Development Fund (SIDF) is expected to provide much of the finance for the reconstruction of individual houses on land donated by the state. Eventally, 100,000 people might live in the new Jizan.

A national company, Al Bandar International Company, offered to build an initial 1000 units immediately to launch the scheme and invited those wishing to have homes on the new site to subscribe at SR10,000 each and to be authorized to handle negotiations

pra	yer	times			
Tuesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd		
Fair	4.46	4.40	4.13		
Ishraq	6.06	6.00	5.37		
Dhuhr	12.31	12.33	12.03		
Asst	3.55	4.00	3.29		
Maghreb	6.50	6.55	6.25		
Isha	8.20	8.25	7.55		

The new city will a have better utilities than the old one, and all the usual amenities plus freedom from the fear of collapse or account of salt.

Hot summery weather will prevail inland. In the highlands south-western region, it is expected to be moderate with low and thunderous clouds. They may bring rains.

Winds will be north-easterly to northwesterly, active during the day inland causing sand haze.

Seas will be calm to moderate. Monday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

		٠.
Mecca	43	28
Jeddah	36	26
Riyadh	42	25
Dhahran	44	23
Medina	43	27
Taif	36	25
Jizan	38	- 29
Oassim	40	22
Hail	37	19

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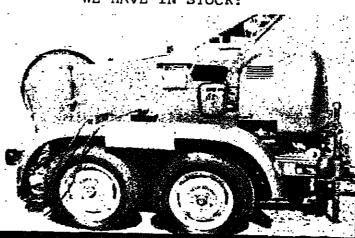
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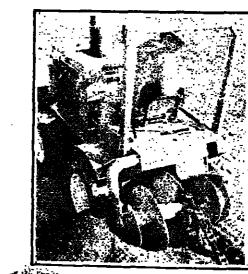
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مِلَدًا منه الأصل

# Time bombs wound po 9 Israelis in Jaffa

DAMASCUS. Aug. 18 (Agencies) — Palestinian commandos said here they wounded nine Israelis, most of them seriously, with time bombs planted Monday in a main street of Jaffa. The Palestine News Agency Wafa quoted a guerrilla spokesman as saying the explosions also destroyed a number of cars and damaged stores.

The commandos returned safely to their bases inside Israel, he said. In Tel Aviv. Israeli police said seven people were injured, three seriously, when a bomb planted under a

# National forces in Lebanon fire at Israeli boats

BEIRUT, Aug. 18 (AFP) — Combined Palestinian and Lebanese national forces at the northern entrance to Sidon, about 40 miles south of here, Monday opened artillery fire on Israeli patrol boats, correspondents in the area reported. Several Israeli patrol boats escorted by combat helicopters patrolled the coast around Sidon overnight, the correspondents added.

Last Friday, one fighter from the combined forces was killed and three wounded during an Israeli landing. Elsewhere, a Dutch unit attached to the United Nations interim force in Lebanon Saturday night intercepted seven armed men from dissident former Lebanese officer Saad Haddad's militia, as they tried to infiltrate the village of Mansura, about 60 miles south of Beirut, the correspondents reported.

In the meantime, at United Nations the Palestine Liberation Organization earlier, Falled for tough measures against Israel. The PLO was blamed for blocking Security Council action on a resolution to censure Israel for declaring Jerusalem its undivided capital.

Diplomatic sources said the PLO repreit; Sentative, Zuhdi Terzi convinced a number of Ecouncil members that the proposal, drafted by the Western Europeans was too weak and they should hold out measures.

All along, he has demanded the imposition of sanctions against Israel. Although there was never any chance that the United States, would permit the adoption of such a resolution

Diplomatic sources said there were indicasions before the PLO made its objections plain that the Council might be able to act by consensus, implying United States support. parked car in Jaffa exploded Monday.

The Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine said it was responsible for the

explosion.

In a statement distributed by telephone, the DFLP said one of its combat units seized the car early Sunday, filled it with explosives and parked it near a gathering point for Israeli soldiers near the Sibhon hospital.

It exploded on time killing and wounding a number of enemy soldiers greater than the number announced by the enemy who usually hides its human casualties," the statement said.

The DFLP "is determined to escalate military operations until the aims of Palestinians to return home and establish an independent state are achieved," the statement added,

In Tel Aviv, police claimed the bombing was connected to disputes in Israel's criminal underworld.

Meanwhile, police report published by the newspaper *Haaretz* Monday said that almost 40 per cent of the fires in Israeli forests and fields in the first four months of this year were set by Arabs on instructions from commando

groups.

Twenty eight of the 64 fires were the work of anti-Israeli Arabs, said a report by the Haifa police which identified arson as "a new form of sabotage".

# Turkey to extend martial law for 2 months

ANKARA, Aug. 18 (R) — The Turkish cabinet Monday decided to extend martial law in effect in 20 Turkish provinces for another two months. A cabinet announcement said the recommendation of the National Security Council earlier Monday was adopted by the cabinet.

The Turkish parliament will meet Tuesday to vote on the government's decision. Martial law was declared in 13 Turkish provinces in December, 1978, following bloody political and sectarian riots in the southern town of Kahramanmaras.

Continuing political violence has led to martial law being introduced in seven other provinces since then.

During the last two months, a former premier, a powerful leftist union leader, several policemen and soldiers and scores of students were assassinated by rightist and leftist terrorists across the country.

Police reported Sunday a lawyer from the main opposition. left-of-center Republican Peoples Party was shot and killed by gunmen suspected to be rightist terrorists in Kilis, in the southeast.

In Adana, in the south, a woman member of the extreme rightist national action party was gunned down by assailants

# Iraq invites Arab N experts to help in development plan

NICOSIA, Aug. 18 (AP) — Iraq invited Arab nuclear experts abroad Sunday to come to Baghdad to assist in the country's nuclear development plan. The Gulf News Agency said the call was made in a newspaper article by Tareq Hamad Abdallah, secretary general of the Iraqi Revolutionary Council.

Arab nuclear experts should come back home and work for the progress and development of the Arab nation and Iraq is ready to become their "launching base in the realm of science and knowledge." Abdallah was quoted as saying, Iraq insists its nuclear projects are intended for peaceful purposes. Nevertheless, components of an Iraqi reactor have been sabotaged in France and two officials Iraqi nuclear officials have been murdered.

Abdallah was quoted as saying Iraq's entry into the nuclear age "is a must for industrial development, agriculture, health and the

quest for alternative energy sources. There is no force that can prevent Iraq from continuing its victorious march toward the use of energy for progress and development," he was quoted as saying.

He said Israel was opposing the Iraqi nuclear program because "it knows that the farther the Arabs become advance in science the shorter will be the duration of its aggression and illegitimate existence on Arab land."

#### 15 killed near Dacca in stampede

DACCA. Aug. 18 (AFP) — Fifteen persons, including two children were killed in a stampede near Dacca last week when several thousand poor villagers went to a rich businessman's house to collect clothes distributed to mark the end of the Ramadan fasting month, press reports said Sunday.

The reports, quoting police, said thousands of people crowded the house after the news broke that clothes were being distributed. Thirteen people died on the spot in the crush and two others later in hospital, the reports said.

In another development Indian External Affairs Minister Narasimha Rao arrived here Saturday on a three-day visit for talks with Bangladesh Foreign Minister Shamsul Huq on bilateral issues. Talking to reporters on arrival, Rao said the relationship between India and Bangladesh was complex but "we can find a solution to all such problems through frank discussions in the spirit of friendship and mutual accommodation."

#### First session held by Cairo court of values

CAIRO, Aug. 18(R) — A special court set up to protect the basic values of Egyptian society held its first session Monday to hear prosecution requests that the property of six defendants be confiscated. The court, known as the "court of values" was set up under President Anwar Sadat's "law of shame" can impose severe penalties for such diverse offences as disrespect for the state, denial of devine teachings, repudiation of popular moral and national values, forming illegal organizations and publishing misleading

information.

The defendants Monday were convicted drug dealers and currency smugglers. Judgement was deferred until the court's next session Aug. 31. The "law of shame" was strongly criticized by intellectuals, the legal profession and Egypt's small opposition parties when it was approved by the peoples

assembly (parliament) earlier this year.

Novelist Naguib Mahfouz said the law would "suppress thought and impede cultural development"

# Egypt's embassy in Israel gets 14 bomb threats

KUWAIT, Aug. 18 (AP) — The Egyptian embassy in Tel Aviv received 14 bomb threats in July and a bomb was discovered on its premises only three minutes before it was timed to explode, a local newspaper reported Monday. In a Cairo-dated dispatch the daily 'Al-Oabas' 'quoted unnamed Egyptian foreign ministry sources as saying the infor-

mation was conveyed to Cairo by the Egyp-

tian Ambassador in Israel, Saad Murtada.

The paper said following a phone call July 29 Israeli security men removed a time bomb from the embassy courtyard only three minutes before it was set to go off. Murtada himself received four calls threatening to kill him and to blow up the embassy July 29 the day before the Israeli parliament approved a law declaring Jerusalem the unified capital of Israel, the paper said.

"Al-Qabas" said the Egyptian diplomats became so demoralized as a result of the bomb threats that three of them asked to be transferred to other posts.



سَوف تكون مَصيفًا مُفضِّلًا للهُ وَلِعائلُكُ وَلَأُولَادِكُ يَعْنَيْكُ عَنِ السَّفْرِ بَعِيْدًا عَنِ وَطِنْكُ .. لَا نَنَا أَرْدِنَاهَا فَالْحَيْدُ الْعَنْ اللهُ عَنْ السَّفْرِ بَعِيْدًا عَنْ وَطِنْكُ .. لَا نَنَا أَرْدِنَاهَا ضَاحَيَةً كَافَةً المُرافق ضَاحَيَةً كَافَةً المُرافق

#### ومِن هسَذه المسرافيق:

مستوصفات متفروت،
 مستوصفات متفروت،
 شارع الأطباء (عيرات وسكن)
 منترهات ومدين ألعاب
 منترهات ومدين ألعاب
 معارين واطفال )
 حازينو وادي القعر
 ميدان لسباق الخيبل
 ميدان لسباق الخيبل
 برق وادي القمر
 برق وادي القمر
 معمرائي محرك بطاعلي إبالضاء،
 معمرائي محرك بطاعلي إبالضاء،
 فندف غوذ جي حديث
 مواقف سيارات منعّرة أدواد

مسجد الضاحة الكير
 معاهد علمية ولغات
 مدارس خضانة وروضة
 مدارس ابتداثية / إعدادية
 وتانوية (بنين وبنات)
 نادي ثقافي اجتماعي
 ورياضي
 مساكن مُدرّسين
 مركز حضاري
 مركز حضاري
 اللاجتماعات والمؤتمرات
 المحيات اصطناعية
 منطقة ملاعب رياضية

مجتع تسويق مواد غذائية
مجتع تسويق أدوات منزلية
مجتع تسويق لحوم وأساك
مجتع تسويق مواد بناء
مراكز للبهيد والبرق
مراكز محطات النقل محايي
منطقت ورش
منطقت ورش
مراكز شرطة
مراكز شرطة

عِلمًا أَنْ كَافَتُ الشّوارِع مُسفلنّة ومساحتها تبدأ من ٢٠ وحتى ١٥٠ عن وحتى ١٥٠ عن المسّاء و الحسّاء و الحسانة و الح

ربع اطن کافته الحجوزات سوفستتم تواسطة الحاب الالات ف

بعد ١٥٠، ١٥٠ عالى المرقع من الإفراغ مقرمًا والباقى عند الإفراغ مقرمًا بعد ٣٠،٧٥٠ عالى الحجز من الحجز بعد ويقفل باب الحجز بعد شهرين من الإعلان عن البيع من البيع

یمکن لاَی مواطن اِمتلاکت اُی عدد مِن القطع فیت انجار

الي تواطن النيما كنست خن على موعد معك فت ربيب لمعرفة مكان الضاحية وتحديراتيخ الرفع في كافة مدن المملكة وخاجها لدى الجهة التجب سوف يتم الإعلان عنها ..

عَع الطّيبُ تغيلتُ

وإن ضاحية وادي الفرسوف تنقسم إلى اربع فئات وضعت لها ابعَارُ مَدرُوسة لسّاسبكل مواطن فئات وضعت لها ابعَارُ مَدرُوسة لسّاسبكل مواطن

۱ - مساحة ۱۲۰۰۰ بسعر ۲۰٬۵۰۰ ريال ۱۲۰٬۵۰۰ ريال ۲ - ۲۰٬۵۰۰ ريال ۱۲۰٬۵۲۰ ريال

۱ - مساحة ۱۲۰۰ ۲ بسعر ۲۰٫۷۵۰ ریال ۲ - ۱۲۰۰ اُوما نزیرعنها بسعر ۲۷۰٫۵۲ ریال

) ۱ - مساحة ۱۲۰۰م بسعد ۲۰۰۰ ع ۲ - ۱۲۰۰م انعان ما ۱۲۰۰

ا ـ مساحة ۱۲۰۰ مسعد ۵۱٫۲۵۰ را ال الله ۱۲۰۰ مال الما يزيرعنها بسعد ۱۱٫۵۰۰ را الله

ولمن يرغب الحصهول على بلوكات كاملة شرجى منى الاتصال مباشرة بمشقاص عكى الهاتف رفت م ١٩٠٧٠ جسكة عند الإعت لان عرب البسيع.

نسهيلا ليكآف المواطنين · وحتى تم المساواة بين الجيع جعلنا لكل مواطن رقم إيصاله عند دفع مبلغ الحجز المبروئي هورتم قطعته في ضاحية وادي العرر. وسوف يتم توقيع عقد البيع واستلام مباشرة في أية جهة بتم الدفع فيها مناشرة في أية جهة بتم الدفع فيها مناشرة في أية جهة بتم الدفع فيها مناشرة في أية عن الغير .

شعاراً : خدمَة كافة المواطنين بدون تمييز



IRANIAN DEMONSTRATION: Iranian students seen demonstrating by sitting in London's Parliament Square last week. They didn't sit for long, British bobbies told them they were in breach of an order which prohibits demonstration in the vicinity of parliament while the house is in session.

### Mideast briefs

NEW DELHI, Aug. 18 (AFP) — The ruler of Kuwait, Jaber al-Ahmad, will pay a three-day state visit to India from Sept. 9 next, it was announced here Monday. The proposed visit is at the invitation of President Neclam Sanjiva Reddy.

SANAA, North Yemen (AP) — A Washington, D.C., firm has signed contracts with the U.S. aid program for a five-year rural water development project in North Yemen, the ministry of public works announced Saturday. Project officials said the aim of the program is to install wells and water storage tanks in 140 villages with populations of less than 1,000 in the underdeveloped nation at the tip of the Arabian peninsula.

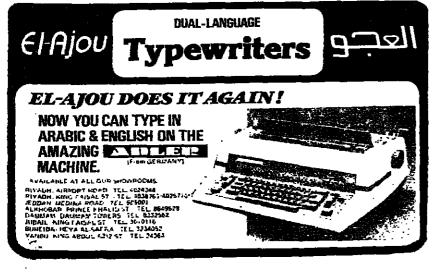
CAIRO (AFP) — Egyptian Vice-

CAIRO (AFP) — Egyptian Vice-President Hosni Mubarak will go on a European tour Aug. 29, successively visiting West Germany, France, Britain, Romania, Italy and Austria, it was announced Monday. Sources here said that the purpose of the trip was to explain the later Mideast developments and Egypt's position on Jerusalem. CAIRO (AP) — Defense Minister Lt.

CAIRO (AP) — Detense Minister Lt. Gen. Ahmed Badawi Sunday toured some units of the U.S. Six Fleet currently paying a courtesy call on the Mediterranean city of Alexandria, the Middle East News Agency reported. While on board an aircraft carrier he listened to a detailed report on the arming and functional system of the American naval units. Badawi is also commander-in-chief of the Egyptian Armed Forces.

CAIRO, West Air Base (AP) — Four

U.S. Phantom jets scramed low over the desert until one nosed gently away and climbed steeply out of sight Sunday, ending an Islamic-Christian memorial for two American fliers killed over the weekend. The thundering F-4 ES flew the "missing man" formation above the dun-colored Egyptian sands while some 700 pilots and ground personnel from the U.S., and Egyptian air forces stood silents on the tarmac.



the increasing political awareness it fosters

among the slaves, are bringing changes that

could herald the death of Mauritania's feudal

system. The changes will take a long time to

reach the desert where more than 70 per cent

of Mauritanians still live, he said, adding that

many noble Moors were too proud to perform

There are noble families with dozens of

slaves looking after herds of camels, and

goats, toiling on the land, doing all the work

in the camp, while the masters sit under their

high tents dreaming of a world revolving around the land of the Moors," the official

Traditional masters say their slaves are tre-

ated as full members of the family, and that

no slave would willingly leave his owner. But

church leaders in Nouakchott maintain that

"When they are old and useless, they are

slaves' lives are pure hell.

left to die like dogs," they said.

any kind of labor.

# U.S. might launch nukes first--Brown

Defense Secretary Harold Brown has said he would not rule out the possibility of the United State being the first to use tactical nuclear weapons to counter a massive conventional invasion of Western Europe.

Brown was asked in a television interview Sunday if he could conceive of the United States being the first to use battlefield nuclear weapons. He replied that U.S. policy remained one of deterring a nuclear war, "because we think a nuclear war is unwinnable and because we think that it would

#### **Cambodians** selling rice sent by U.N.

dian refugees are smuggling tons of United Nations-donated rice out of Thuiland's largest encampment for resale on the lucrative black market, the Bangkok Post newspaper reported Monday.

The newspaper said the refugees were taking out up to 30 metric tons a day out the sprawling Khao I Dang holding center, set up last November by the U.N. High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) for those fleeing Cambodia's war and famine.

U.N. officials at the camp, aware of the racket since July, had so far been powerless to stop it, partly because the Thai guards are not under their control, the paper said.

It said refugees were carrying out what appeared to be stockpiles of uneaten rations in small cloth parcels by night to secret trading points, where the rice was weighed by traders, purchased and re-bagged for resale

Refugee officials, the paper added, could not rule out the possibility that the rice was ultimately sold back to the U.N. World Food Program, which supplies it, for another

money-making circuit through the camp. A UNHCR spokesman said that his organization was looking into the alleged racket, but doubted that anything existed on the scale described in the newspaper.

But he added: "If a massive conventional attack were overrunning Western Europe. then I would not rule out first use of tactical nuclear weapons as a way of showing that this was a very critical situation and that the risks

were very great." Brown was questioned at length on a controversial directive by President Jimmy Carter adjusting U.S. strategy to include the possibility of limited nuclear strikes against key military and political targets as well as an all-out holocaust against urban centers.

The directive has been criticized by some. including former U.S. arms control and disarmament director Paul Warnke, who see it as increasing the possibility of nuclear conflict by lowering the threshhold at which nuclear weapons might be used.

The critics also deny that a limited nuclear exchange is possible, saying it would inevitably escalate into all-out war.

Brown agreed that such escalation would probably take place, "A limited war is unlikely to stay limited," he said.

But he still defended the adjusted strategy, saying it was designed to give the United States more options in the event of a crisis in which the threat of nuclear warfare existed. He said that if, for example, only one missile fell on the United States, it would not be credible to threaten the attacker with total

#### Prehistoric cave paintings found

BORDEAUX, France, Aug. 18 (AFP) -Some 100 engravings and colored paintings have been found in a cave in the foothills of the Pyrenees Mountains, about 160 kms. south of here, the daily Sud -Ouest reported Monday.

The engravings, located in a cave on Gastelu Hill, where the Ustaritz and Oxocelhaya caves were discovered, were made in the end of the Magdalenian period, or about 11,000 years ago, according to the account.

They were discovered seven years ago by Jean-Daniel Larribau and Claude Barroumes, who kept their find secret to pro-



#### Illness keeps Kosygin out of political picture

MOSCOW, Aug. 18 (R) - Soviet Prime Minister Alexei Kosygin has left the political scene for a second time this year due to illness, diplomatic sources in Muscow said.

News of the 76-year-old premier's renewed bout of ill health emerged Sunday after the Soviet Foreign Ministry told Singapore to postpone a visit by Prime Minister Lee Kwan Yew. Lee was due in

Moscow on Aug. 27 for an official tour. Singapore Embassy sources said they were informed on Friday of Kosygin's indisposition, but could give no details of it. Kosygin last appeared in public on Aug.3 at the closing ceremony of the Olympic games and is thought likely to have been on holiday since then.

Last winter he disappeared from public iew for 13 weeks without official explanation, though informed sources said he suffered a massive heart attack.

He reappeared in public on Feb. 21 his 76th hirthday to make an election speech, looking pale and drawn. During his absence his position as overlord of the Soviet Economy was taken over by First Deputy Premier Nikolai Tikhonov, Though back at his desk, informed sources said Kosygin has been unable to resume his full duties and is under doctors orders

This week's postponement is the second time Lee's Soviet tour has been put off in

#### But legally free

# Mauritanian slaves bound by tradition

NOUAKCHOFT, Mauritania, Aug. 18 (R) - Slavery was officially abolished in Mauritania last month but thousands of blacks remain in bond, held more by tradition and religion than by chains.

Moussa, 15, is the black slave of a family of Moors, Islamic people of mixed Berber and Arab blood. Moussa's father and most of his immediate ancestors were also slaves, or "abid" as they are known in this largely feudal country.

Despite last month's anti-slavery decree, Moussa still works in a poor household in sand-blown Nouakchott, faithfully obeying his master's every command.

Senior officials in Mauritania's two-yearold military government said the decree was aimed at bringing this huge, northwest African country up-to-date and preventing racial tension arising between the majority blacks and the Moors who comprise its 1.5 million population.

The slaves' uncestors, mostly Senegalese, were brought north after being captured by raiding Arab tribes - a common fate in the area until a few decades ago.

Even today, according to religious sources in Nouakchott, black mothers will not take their babies with them to the fields during 'gueta" (harvest) in case they are captured as slaves by Moor tribesmen.

After their conquest of Mauritania in the 17th century, the Moors claimed the land down to the Senegal River and used their

black slaves to work it. Blacks subsequently released from slavery became known as "harratin." freemen who owed their former.

masters part of their crops or salary as tribute: A senior government official said thousands of harratin still pay these dues, mainly because they are convinced they will not get to heaven unless they do, a belief instilled in slave minds over the centuries by the Moors' powerful religious leaders. Because of their isolated, mainly nomadic lives, the Moors have remained untouched by the West's anti-slavery movement. But, the government official said, the repeated severe droughts of the past decade, which have forced many Moors to flee south from their Sahara Desert camps, have.

brought a change in attitudes. As a result of the droughts, a move towards urbanization is underway in Mauritania which, although twice the size of France, has few cities. Nouakchott, the capital, built less than 20 years ago at the time of independence from France, was planned as a center for 35,000 people. The population has since grown to 150,000 with resulting sanitation and housing problems.

Behind an ornate new mosque, a huge slum city has been built up by nomads pouring into the city in search of non-existent work.

Their herds killed by drought, the nomads come to Nouakehott hoping to preserve their master-slave social structure. The official said that city life, however, and

In the Senegal River basin, harratin still work the land belonging by Islamic right to the Moors. Landlords visit them once a year for their share of the harvest, which varies

from one-tenth to one fifth, the official said. Even in the civil service, there are cases of harratin paying part of their meager civil servant salaries to their master, himself a high official who has won a job in the administra-

### Languid Vanuatu drifts toward civil strife

LUGANVILLE, Espiritu Santo, Aug. 18 (AP) - "No Gas Please," says a handwritten sign in the window of Lo Chan Moon's trading store in the main street of Luganville. It is a plea from the Chinese proprietor to the police mobile unit to be more careful when aiming teargas canisters.

One detonated near the store last week, causing patrons to flee with sodden eyes. Lo Chan Moon doesn't get many customers these days, nor does anyone else in this once-prosperous little South Pacific island town now three months into a rebellion against the newly-independent nation of Vanuatu, formerly the New Hebrides.

On Monday, Britain and France withdrew 200 commandos and paratroopers from the island of Espiritu Santo after less than three weeks here during which they made no attempt to stop rebels openly strutting through this town of 4,000. The Anglo-French forces spent most of their time guarding the flag of Vanuatu, which received independence from France and Great Britain July 30 after 74 years of joint rule.

Tribesmen led by rebel Jimmy Stevens and supported by French settlers whom refused to recognized the English-dominated new nation declared Espiritu Santo the independent republic of Vennarana on May 28.

The British and French troops, called in by the fledgling government of Father Walter Lini, devoted their spare time on the coprarich island to sunbathing or diving to the World War II wreck of the U.S. ship President Coolidge.

On Monday they were replaced by 200 Papua New Guinea troops who flew in dressed in full battle gear, presenting a fearsome sight for the handful of locals who witnessed their arrival. French troops waiting to fly out sat nonchalantly in the terminal drinking Australian beer, while the British commandos worked on their suntans nearby.

In town six kilometers away, Jimmy Stevens' men commandeered stolen cars, stopped strangers, asked for identification, and threatened to punch officials from Port Vila, the capital of Vanuatu on the island of Efarte. At dawn Monday, shots from a .22 rifle

were fired at a house of a local businessman who apparently gave only lukewarm support to the rebel cause, but no injuries were reported. The incident raised tension a few notches,

as the Papua New Guineans moved into position around government buildings in the

Jimmy Stevens illegal Radio Vemarana had been broadcasting threats of civil war and

bloodshed following the arrivals of the PNG troops, but an Australian army plane has flown over the station during the past trwo nights jamming the signal. The rebels keep moving the transmitter and changing the

An Australian announcer on the rebel radio has been dubbed Lord Paw Paw, a play on the name of a British traitor who broad-cast for Germany during World War II and who was later hanged.

Many citizens of Santo are worried about their safety after the theft last week of \$150,000 worth of liquor from a Luganville store. Jimmy Stevens claims his followers have guns and the prospect of the rebels, mostly illiterate tribesmen from the jungle, taking to the streets after sampling their booty has everyone worried.

Fifty-six French citizens, mostly women and children, were evacuated by French navy aircraft Sunday. All British citizens were evacuated when Stevens and his bow and

arrow army took over the town May 28. Stevens has not been seen for more than two weeks and is presumed to be in his jungle headquarters with his 25 wives.

Sometime Sunday night, unidentified persons cut down the rebel. flagpole in the harborfront park and made off with the blue and white feets flag.

#### Massacre puts Brazil landowners on edge BRASILIA, Aug. 18 (AFP) - An ambush Brasilia to attend meetings with Col. Joan But it is pointed out here that missionaries Carlos Nobre da Veiga, president of the are not allowed in the Xingu National Park. 'National Foundation for Indians' FUNAl senior officials visited the massacre site to try and stop further (FUNAI).

and massacre of 11 forest workers by an Indian tribe in the vast Matto Grosso west of here has led to threats of revenge from their angry countrymen.

One more attack like that and there will not be a single Indian left alive," is the usual threat made by the "fazendeiros" (landowners) in the Matto Grosso.

They are all enruged at the way a group of Indians from the Txucarramae tribe in Xingu National Park two weeks ago requested a meeting with forestry workers cutting timber along the national highway in the region. In the past few yo by the tribe.

Thirteen unsuspecting workers kept the rendezvous and were suddenly attacked by Indians armed with clubs. Eleven workers were killed, one was seriously injured and

one managed to flee. Indian Chief Raoni who led the attack is quoted as warning: "We will kill all whites who cross into Indian land."

**CIRCULAR** 

NUMBER 11/T/M **GREGORIAN DATE: 2ND AUGUST, 1980** 

**ALL SHIPPING AGENTS,** SHIPPING CONFERENCES, CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, **COMMERCIAL ATTACHES OF** 

**EMBASSIES IN JEDDAH** 

Three other tribes - Suia, Juruna and Caiabi - are reported to have joined in the passacre together with the Txucarramae. Ironically, Chief Raoni is safe and sound in

FUNAI was founded with the aim of preventing these kind of incidents as modern civilization moves into the Matto Grosso equatorial rain forests, often never before visited by a white man.

The chief is a "protected person", under the nation's "Indian status" which lavs down that an Indian is protected by FUNAL is regarded as a minor and therefore not responsible like an adult and can not be

Meanwhile at the ominously named village of Bang Bang in the Matto Grosso, whites are cleaning their guns and counting their ammunition. So far as Moacir Prata Ferreira is concerned, "The Indian is like a dog. They are valets, lazy thieves, robbers. I prefer my chickens." A friend of his said Indians were "unproductive."

Many of the "fazendeiros" blame the sneak attack on Catholic priests. One of them openly named "the all powerful" Dom Pedro Casalduliga, the progressive Spanish bishop of Sao Felix de Araguaia.

KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

Ports Authority

bloodshed, for all the ingredients are there for further violence. The first white man to settle in the region in the late forties -Claudio Villas Boas, will take part in negotia-

The majority of the "fazendeiros" are refusing in advance any offer of compensation to lease the territory claimed by the Txucarramae tribe.

It was learned that Raoni came here a number of times recently to warn the authorities of a possible explosion between the two races over the Indian-claimed land. which is rich in wild game. He has always been looked on as a moderate, eager to avoid spilled blood. In a film made in 1976 and named after him by Belgian director Jeun-Pierre Dutilleux he is depicted as beseeching his people not to kill white interlopers.

One of the survivors of the massacre. Delio Ribeiro Soares, said from his hospital bed here that he was only paid three dollars a day and was never told there were any risks.

For additional information please call:

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100E	26-8-80	5-9-8
135E	1-9-80	11-9-8
	136E 135W 100E	VOY E.T.A. JEDDAH  136E 20-8-80 135W 25-8-80 100E 26-8-80

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# Dhahran Houston

Effective August 1st, Pan Am's daily nonstop flight from Dhahran to New York will continue on to Houston, Texas. PA25 leaves Dhahran's new international terminal at 2359 and you arrive in New York at 0625 and in Houston at 1135 a.m.

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## n Brett's hot bat tops .400 as Royals win

NEW YORK, Aug. 18 (AP) — George Brett continued to swing the hottest bat in baseball, raising his batting average over. 400 with four hits as he led the Kansas City Royals to an 8-3 decision over the Toronto Blue Jays Sunday.

Brett drove in five runs with a pair : doubles in a 4-for-4 performance that boosted his batting average to .401. Brett's display, which also included two singles and a run scored, extended his hitting streak to 29 games and gave him 88 RBI in 82 games.

Brett's two-run double in the seventh inning snapped a 2-2 tie against loser Jim Clancy, 11-9, and he drove in three more with a bases-loaded double off Mike Barlow in the eighth. Brett has 128 hits in 319 official at-bats this season, with 28 doubles, nine triples and 14 homers. He missed 35 games with

Paul Splittorff, 9-8, with eighth-inning help from Dan Quisenberry, was the winner. Quisenberry picked up his 25th save, tops in

the American League. in other AL action, Terry Crowley doubled home the only run in the sixth inning and Scott McGregor pitched a six-hitter as the Baltimore Orioles defeated the New York Yankees 1-0. The victory evened the fivegame series, which ends Monday, at 2-2 and

Paul Mitchell fired a four-hitter and Ben Oglivie homered to give the Milwaukee Brewers a 4-0 victory over the Cleveland Indians in the first game of a doubleheader. Larry Sorensen scattered nine hits in eight innings and Charlie Moore drove in three runs with three hits as the Brewers clobbered the Indians 11-1 in the nightcap.

Al Oliver smashed four homers, a triple and a double and knocked in seven runs to lead the Taxas Rangers to a 9-3, 12-6 doubleheaders sweep over the Detroit

The Minnesota Twins broke out of a scoring slump with four runs in the first inning and went on to an 8-1 victory over the California Angeles behind the six-hit pitching of Roger Erickson in the first game of a double header. Jerry Koosman Scattered nine hits over 71-3 innings to help the twins take the nightcap

Rain washed out the Boston-Chicago doubleheader.

In the National League, George Foster homered and doubled and knocked in two runs as the Cincinnati Reds defeated the Los Angeles Dodgers 6-2.

Rick Rhoden scattered seven hits and Lee



Lacy hit a two-run homer as the Pittsburgh Pirates beat the Montreal Expos 5-1 in the first game of a doubleheader. Rodney Scott snapped a ninth-inning tie with a two-out, two-run single off reliever Kent Tekulve to give the Expos a 4-2 victory over the Pirates n the second game.

Jose Cruz homered and doubled and drove in a pair of runs and Ken Forsch stopped San Diego on four hits as the Houston Astros defeated the Padres 5-0 in the first game of a

### Lendle, Mayer, Lutz cop tennis

of Czechoslovakia won the men's singles title \$ 350,000 Player's International Canadian Open tennis championships Sunday when favored Bjorn Borg retired because of recurring knee problems and a blistered hand.

#### Bayern player voted German soccer award

BONN, Aug. 18 (AFP) - Bayern Munich's international king-pin Karl Heinz Rummenigge was voted West Germany's "Footballer of the year" here

Rummenigge, in a poll of the country's sports journalists, received a massive 343 votes, giving him a huge majority over his dubmate Paul Breitner (81) and Bernard Dietz, captain of MSV Buisburg (44).

A distant fourth came Horst Hrubesch, the Hamburg striker with 33. Kevin Keegan's popularity in West Germany has already waned since his return to E; gland. The reigning European "Footoaller Year' came a poor sixth with 21

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Lendl had lost the opening set 4-6, but was leading in the second set when the Swedish ace decided to quit.

Meanwhile, in Cleveland, Ohio, Gene Mayer used a dazzling array of overspin and passing shots to overwhelm Victor Amaya 6-2, 6-1 the same day for the singles title in the Western Open.

And at Stowe, Vt., rejuvenated veteran Bob Lutz demolished young Johan Kriek of South Africa 6-3, 6-1 to win the \$ 75,000 Stowe Grand Prix tourney. It was the second title in two weeks for the 33-year-old Lutz, who won at Cloumbus, Ohio last week.

Earlier in Toronto, Chris Evert Lloyd won the women's title with a 6-3, 6-1, vicotry over Virginia Ruzcci of Romania, Borg had first injured the knee in practice late Monday and warned tournament officials he would withdraw at the first hint of further trouble so as not to jeopardize his chances for the U.S. Open beginning a week from Sunday.

Lendl, 20, thus won the singles prize and the \$28,000 that goes along with it.

At Cleveland, the players endured brisk temperatures and gusts of wind during the match at Harold T. Clark Stadium near the

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shore of Lake Erie. The match was delayed one hour because of rain. Mayer, 24, dominated play from the third game of the first set when he hit a smash at the net for a winner to break Amaya's serve. Mayer again broke the serve of the 6-foot-7 Amaya in the seventh game of the first set and then breeze to the first set victory.

Amaya, 26, from Louisville, Ky., won the first game of the second set, then fell victim to 13 consecutive points by Mayer as the resident of Woodmere, N.Y., sailed to the second set and match triumph. Though Amaya is noted for his powerful serve he could manage only three aces in the match compared to four

Lutz, unseeded at Stowe, who last month took three weeks off because he was so disgusted with his play,needed just 50 minutes to carry off the \$13,100 first prize. Kreik, seeded fifth, won \$6,500 dollars.

Lutz did not remember when he had won two tournaments in a row. He will try to make it three straight, something he knew he had never accomplished, at Cincinnati next

Evert Lloyd, whose only match loss since May 5 has come in the Wimbledon final (to Evonne Goolagong Cawley), picked up \$30,000 for the win at the National Tennis Center's center court at Tork University in Toronto before a capacity crowd of more

Evert Lloyd has won all national events she has entered this year — French Open, Italian Open, the U.S. Člay Court championship and now the Canadian Open. She now has beaten Ruzcci in all 10 matches between the two.

#### Irish Open goes to Briton James

DUBLIN, Aug. 18 (AFP) — Britain's Mark James, who hates playing in the rain and does not think much of the wind either. overcame both elements to win the Irish Open golf championship for the second successive year at Portmarnock here Sunday.

In the 25th championship, the grim-faced Ryder Cup man from Lincolnshire became the first player to successfully defend the title when a final round of 73, for a four-under-par aggregate of 284, gave him a one stroke win over Scotland's Brian Barnes.

The 12,000 pounds James collected almost doubled his season's earnings and gave him a welcome advance wedding present. He is to be married in October but, in the meantime,

will splash out and buy himself a new car. Barnes, with a final round of 75, for 285, collected 8,000 pounds and American Hubert Green, the 1977 champion, nipped into third place on 287 to win 4500 pounds with a final round of 71 when be birded the last hole from twelve feet.

## Floyd burns track mark in Nice meet

NICE, France, Aug. 18 (AP) — Americans Stanley Floyd and Mary Decker both set track records at a low-key international track and field meet here Sunday.

Floyd won the 100 meters in 10.27 seconds, while world mile champion Decker overcame a troublesome Achilles tendon injury to win the women's 1,500 in 4:00.33. Frenchman Serge Ferrera set a third track record in winning the pole vault with a height of 5.70 meters, but failed in a world record attempt at 5.80 meters.

The meet was badly hit by last minute withdrawals — Olympic pole vault champion Wladyslaw Kozakiewicz of Poland and Olympic long jump champion Lutz Dovbrowski of East Germany, who were both injured in pre-competition warm-up. A crowd of 15,000 basked in the French sunshine but fast times were few and far between. Top athletes were clearly feeling the effects of a grueling series of meetings throughout Europe.

One of the bravest performances came from American hurdler Greg Foster, who travelled on an overnight train journey from a meet in Pescara, Italy, and then won the 110-meter hurdles in 13.55 seconds.

Nat Page of the United States defeated Olympic silver medalist Jacek Waszola of Poland in the high jump. Both men cleared 2.27 meters but Page had fewer misses. American Dwight Stones was third with 2.24.

Don Paige winner over Sebastien Coe in Viarregio, Italy earlier in the week, lost a desperately close 800 meters to fellow American James Robinson, who came from behind to catch him on the wire. Both men were credited with 1:47.50 with East German Andreas Busse third in 1:48.00. Steve Scott of the United States won the mile in 3:54.1, and his compatriot David Lee took the 400-meter hurdles in 49.76.

Natalya Bochina of the Soviet Union, Olympics 200-meter silver medalist, won both women's sprints. She took the 100 in 11.34 and the 200 in 22.26, another track

#### Strange gets 69 to triumph at Westchester

HARRISON, N. Y. Aug. 18 (AP) -Curtis Strange, unflinching in the face of pressure applied by golf's most dangerous performer, turned back Tom Watson with a solid, 2-under-par 69 and scored a 2-stroke victory Sunday in the Westchester Classic.

Strange, 25, acquired his second title of the season and third in less than 12 months with a 273 total, 11 shots under par on the hilly, 6,603-yard Westchester Country Club course.

The victory was worth \$72,000 from the total purse of \$400,000 and stamped Strange as one of the brightest young players on the PGA tour. It was his fifth consecutive top-10 finish and pushed his winnings to \$263,025 for the year, third behind Watson and Lee

Strange, the tour national collegiate champ from Wake Forest, scored hisfirst pro victory last fall in Pensacola and won the Houston Open this year in a playoff against Trevino. Trevino didn't play in this one, but Strange had to contend with golf's biggest winner, the formidable Watson who has won five times in the United States this year.

They started the mild, sunny day in a tie for second and, with eighth holes to go, Strange led Watson by one. But Tom, who has had some difficulties with his driver all week, promptly took himself out of it. The British Open champion made a bogey the 11th hole, drove into the 12th, had to play out, was short in three and eventually made a double bogey-6.

### **Jones tightens** hold on driver championship

ZELTWEG, Aus. Aug. 18 (AFP) -Favored Rene Arnoux faded out of contention while Renault teammate and compatriot Jean Pierre Jabouille of France won, but the big story in Sunday's Austrian Formula I Grand Prix was the second place finish of Australian Alan Jones who strengthened his hold on the world drivers championship.

Jones leads in the championship with 47 points, ahead of Nelson Piquet of Brazil (Brabham) with 36, and Jones's Williams teammate Carlos Reutemann of Argentina, who finished third Sunday and is also third in the drivers championship standings with 30

Four Grand Prix now remain, with Jones looking unbeatable. He has dominated the Formula 1 scene since the tail-end of last season and has won three grand prix (Buenos Aires, Le Castlet, Brands Hatch) this year. Jody Schekter of South Africa (Ferrari), the current titleholder, finished 12th here Sun-

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1st title in five years

#### Palmer outshoots Aoki by one

EDMONTON, Canada, Aug. 18 (AP) -Golf legend Arnold Palmer almost blew a four-shot lead on the last three holes, but held on Sunday to win the \$100,000 International Golf Classic by one stroke over Isao Aoki of Japan.

Palmer, who will be 51 next month and is in the twilight of an illustrious career, finished 72 holes at the Mayfair Golf and Country Club at 271, nine strokes under par for the 6,632-yard course in the north Saskatchewan River valley.

His first victory in five years came in the same country where he won his first tournament as a professional 25 years ago - the Canadian Open in Toronto in 1955.

"It was good for the old men," said Aoki whose 69-65-70-68-272 gave him \$11,800 in a tournament that decides the Canadian Professional Golfers' Association championship. The Japanese sensation said his chance for victory vanished when he missed a sixfoot birdie putt on the 14th hole.

Gary Player of South Africa and Armando Saavedra of Argentina finished in a tie for third place with 273 totals and each wor \$6,750. Saavedra had a 68 Sunday while Players finished with an even-par 70.

Player applauded Palmer's triumph. "He's been such a great person for so long...and he loves golf even more than I do." Player, who had a 66 but had three bogeys on the last five holes, said he" missed a chance to break 60."

Golf is a funny game, isn't it," Player said adding he was tense during the weekened because "I wanted to win tournament in Canada very badly." The South African has won 114 tournaments throughout the world but has yet to reach the winner's podium in

### Daniel takes Berg golf classic

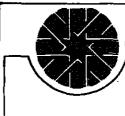
MAPLEWOOD, Minn. Aug. 18 (AP) — each of her last 10 events, picked up a winner's check of \$15,000 moving her into on the LPGA tour, successfully defended her Patty Berg Golf Classic championship with a 2-stroke victory over Hollis Stacy Sunday at Kelper Golf Course.

Daniel, last year's rookie of the year, started the day with a 3-shot lead over Stacy but her bogey on 17 and Stacy's birdie narrowed the gap to two strokes. Still. Danniel was able to par 18 and finish with a 1-under 72 for a 54-hole total of 210.

Daniel, who has finished in the top 10 in

winner's check of \$15,000 moving her into fifth place on the current money list past Nancy Lopez-Melton. Stacy finished with a

2-under 71 for a three-day score of 212. A driving rainstorm and gusty winds forced partial postponement of Saturday's second round. The leaders finished their back nines Sunday morning before beginning the final round. Daniel' started the day by holing out from a bunker on the par-3'13th hole and two holes later she sank a 20-foot putt to set the tone for the day.



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#### DESPERATE ATTEMPT

President Sadat's call for a "summit" meeting for the three parties to the Camp David "process" is typical of his head-in-the-sand attitude. The public stands of both Begin and Carter, and the latter's embroilment in his electoral battle, make it certain that nothing constructive can emerge. The call is therefore nothing but a refusal to face the simple and incontrovertible fact that the "peace process" is dead, and that all there is left to do is give it a decent burial.

Sadat's proposal is a desperate attempt to counter the stirring call, and the enthusiastic response it elicited, by Crown Prince Fahd, for an all out effort to liberate the Arab occupied territories — especially Jerusalem and its holy places. But the attempt is doomed even before the

The course of the American presidential elections campaigns has shown the extent of the power of the Zionist lobby in the United States, as it succeeded in constraining all the major candidates to a stand of unconditional support to Israel, no matter where Begin's insane policies may lead. The Democratic Party convention saw the capitulation of President Carter to this line. after all the hints of a possible new approach once he secured re-election to the White House. A combination of his own popular weakness and the strength of the Zionist lobby, especially in the media, soon convinced him that discretion was the better part of valor: and that the so called "Billygate" affair was only a foretaste of what was in store if he did not change tack.

### SAS trains Basque security men

From a Special Correspondent

Britain's elite SAS commandos have taken on a new enemy, the Basque separatist guerrillas of northern Spain - or so it is claimed by some opposition members of the Basque Parliament.

The MPs say they have been refused permission to inspect the top secret establishment just outside Vitoria, capital of the Basque province of Alava, where they allege SAS specialists are training members of a new Basque security force.

The SAS - the initials stand for Special Air Service - is the hush-hush group which recently smashed the Iranian embassy siege in London.

Sources admit their identification of the British instructors as SAS men is speculative, but point to the specialist nature of the new force and the extraordinary secrecy surrounding its training as support for their claim.

The new force, it appears, is to be a paramilitary police unit, composed entirely of Basques, with special responsibility for the security of Basque government installations and leaders.

This means, of course, protection against attacks by members of ETA, the Basque extremist organization, and in this role the new unit will replace the Civil Guard, a Spanish national police organization so hated in the Basque country that not one Basque serves in it.

Once the new unit is deployed, armed Basque police will for the first time face armed Basque terrorists in a fratricidal battle which has given impetus to current talk about a coming civil war in the Basque country.

Fear of such an outcome provides a plausibe explanation for the obsessive secrecy at the training establishment near Vitoria: What would happen if ETA members or sympathisers were able to infiltrate the new Basque force?

The conservative Basque government is committed to the formation of a single national Basque police force for the entire Basque autonomous region, with the aim of getting rid of the Civil Guard once and for all, but the near certainty of infiltration by extremists continues to frustrate this ambition.

The problem seems insurmountable. ETA has many friends among the members of Herri Batasuna, the second largest party in the Basque Parliament. Openness in security matters, government supporters say, is consequently impossible.

The choice of British instructors would be easy to explain. It is politically unthinkable that any Basque police force could model itself on the Civil Guard, or be trained openly by its experts. All political parties are united in their detestation of a force they have always seen, with a good deal of justification, as an army of occupation.

British security services have maintained contact with their Spanish counterparts since liaison between the Provisional IRA and ETA was established some years ago. The British are highly respected for their efficiency, their lack of political taint, and - as Spaniards see it - their impartiality.



#### China's model commune is denounced

By Jonathan Mirsky

LONDON, China's most famous commune, for nearly 20 years held up to the country as a brilliant model. and visited by every significant leader from Mao Tse-tung to Deng Xiaoping, is now revealed as a place of 'fabrication', 'exaggeration,' 'promotion', and 'embellishment'.

Dazhai, a small village of less than 500 peasants in Shanxi province, became a national model in 1964. Posters, proclamations, campaigns, and entire mountainsides carried the slogan: 'Learn from Dazhai'.

Now, a Shanxi newspaper says of the celebrated commune: 'An advanced typical model is not a god.' Admitting that in the past it carried out propaganda on its behalf, the paper has recently charged that 'descriptions of Dazhai became more and more mysterious and unintelligible.

As a 'brilliant model of continued revolution under the dictatorship of the proletariat. Dazhai was led by 'Iron-man' Chen Yunggui, a burly peasant celebrated for his towel headdress. Chen became a Politburo member, traveling the country and transmitting policies originating at the highest levels of power during and after the period of the Gang of Four.

The leadership itself was unstinting in its praise of Dazhai. Not only the late Chairman Mao held it up

for emulation. His successor, Hua Guofeng, was equally enthusiastic.

At a 1975 First National Conference on learning from Dazhai. Hua -- who had not yet become Chairman - stated: 'A great militant task before us is to get the whole party mobilized to a vast effort to...build Dazhai-type communes throughout the country.

Three years later, in 1978, Vice-Premier Deng Xiaoping continued the traditional praise. 'The party committees at various levels should learn from Dazhai...and follow its examples in unfolding mass movements.

As the Shanxi Daily now admits: 'Everything about Dazhai was described as good and advanced. not in farming alone, but in industry, finance, trade, culture, education, health, justice, and security. The commune was hailed as a chest of a hundred treasures, a tree of a hundred flowers," and hundreds of thousands of foreign tourists and tens of millions of Chinese were paraded about its terraces to marvel at the fields and canals the Dazhai peasants had hacked from the rocky hillsides.

As of now Dazhai is no longer a model, except, perhaps, of exaggeration. Peking's official People's Daily has joined in the abuse, and Chinese are being assured that in many instances the experiences of Dazhai...were not so-called 'advanced experience' but products of the Ultra-Left, a code-phrase for the Gang and, increasingly, for Chairman Mao him-

The reasons for the attack on Dazhai are not difficult to discover. Despite Deng Xiaoping's occasional — and probably ritual — compliments, the commune's greatest official champion has been Chairman Hua. Still associated with strenuous criticism of Vice-Premier Deng during his second eclipse in 1976, which Hua has since publicly regretted, the present Chairman is linked also with revolutionary Maoism, now in bad odour everywhere in China.

Such Maoism emphasized revolutionary zeal over professional skill, as well as participation by cadres in physical labor - now disdained; the 'sending-down' of educated youth to the countryside - now much disliked: the suspicion of private farming plots - now universally encouraged; and the stimulation of perpetual struggle and class warfare - now opposed in the interest of order and efficiency.

In the mid-1960s, Dazhai's 'Iron-man' Chen bad strenuously condemned material incentives and the separation of cadres from physical work. Cadres were encouraged to do heavy jobs, dirty jobs, and key jobs. As for ideological concerns, Chen's position was simple: 'Coming home with one's feet covered with mud after a hard day's work, who would trouble one's self about systems?

Nowadays, however, as China plunges more deeply into the Four Modernizations, counting on

agriculture above all to finance its faltering industrialization, systematic producers and advanced techniques are given priority, and areas as enormous as Tibet are urged to become rich.

The resultant demotion of Dazhai - symbol of virtuous poverty and spartan enthusiasm - combines with further onslaughts on Xiyang, also in Shanxi, 'the nation's first Dazhai-type county.' Already exposed as hopelessly inefficient and spendthrift for their useless diversion of entire rivers and the attendant squandering of million of yuan, Xiyang's officials now stand accused of fraud.

. . .

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These cadres, it is alleged, falsified grain output by 24 per cent between 1973 and 1978. Far from being a paragon of self-sufficiency, Xiyang, it now emerges, received enormous but concealed State subsidies, while its flamboyant irrigation schemes produced drought in neighboring countries.

Threatened with exposure by local peasants and a few engineers. Xiyang's senior cadres counterattack by labelling their critics opponents of Dazhai. Recent reports detail bludgeonings, denunciations, and arrests. More severe critics, it is now revealed, 'were abused to death.'

All this, according to the current expose, composed the drive to do whatever Dazbai and Xiyang do without variation.' The Shanxi Daily is succinct: the Dazhai and Xiyang experiments did away with the possibility of letting peasants become rich -

### Saudi Arabian Press Review

Newspapers Monday highlighted in their lead stories the growing response to Crown Prince Fahd's call for Jihad to liberate Jerusalem. They said that support for the crown prince's call has exceeded all expectations.

Newspapers used on their front pages Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani's statement to Saudi Arabian radio and television. Yamani said the crown prince has clearly outlined the Kingdom's policy and that Saudi Arabia adopts its stances with a full sense of responsibility. Newspapers highlighted the Jerusalem Committee's resolution to break diplomatic and economic relations with any country recognizing Jerusalem as the

Newspaper editorials continued to comment on the crown prince's call for Jihd over Jerusalem and the rest of occupied Arab territories. In this context, Al Medina said the call offers every Muslim leader and individual, and all men of conscience before a serious responsibility. A response to the crown prince's call would glorify Islam and Muslims, it said. The paper added that last month's Saudi-Iraqi joint statement has already demonstrated the Arab and Islamic will to take a decisive stance on any country that recognizes Jerusalem as Israel's capi-

Al Jazirah reiterated that the crown prince's call is the result, of a firm conviction that peace with Israel has become illusionary after Israel exposed its hostile designs on the Arabs. The crown prince

made this call believing that the question of Jerusalem and occupied territories has become a matter of life or death for the Arab and Islamic nation, said the paper. It recalled his previous statement that Jerusalem occupies the same position as Mecca and Medina. It contains the Agsa Mosque where the Muslims first directed their prayears to God. The paper added that the U.S. military support for Israel has rendered the Israelis incapable of understanding the importance of the call for Jihad. Now that peace with Israel has become illusive,: a holy war seems to be the only recourse for the Arabs and Muslims, it said.

Dealing with the same subject, Al Rivadh said that though Saudi Arabia is characterized as having self-restraint and a "quiet" attitude in its dealing with changing situations, the crown prince's statement proves the policy of self-restraint has lost its value and a sharp confrontation seemed to be the only practical way to deal with israel. The call has specified a holy war to challenge the Israeli intransigence and its dreams of establishing an empire at the expense of the rights of the Arabs and the people of Palestine, the paper said.

On the same subject, Al Bilad urged the Arab and Islamic world to respond to the crown prince's call by mobilizing all military, political and economic resources for the sake of the Aqsa Mosque and the restoration of occupied Arab territories. The paper, however, tried to bring home the point that the holy war's prerequisite is the elimination of all rifts and

the mobilization of all such resources for the sake of Arab and Islamic holy places, because the enemy will only understand the language of force. The official and popular support for the crown prince's call illustrates that there is unanimity on this course of action, the paper said. It also called for a revision of Arab and Islamic relations with different forces which support and help the Israeli enemy in its expansionist plans, and reiterated the need for Arab and Islamic unity since it is going to be the battle of destiny involving the very existence of Arab and Islamic entity,

Al Nadwa also spoke on the same lines, saying the wide support for the crown prince's call makes it clear that the holy war is the only way to liberate the Aqsa Mosque from the cultches of Zionism. The paper added that the enemy's behavior has left no hope for a peaceful solution based on right and justice in this sensitive part of the world. The call for Jihad it said demonstrates a religious and national commitment and makes it clear that the Arabs and Muslims are fully prepared for any sacrifice for the sake of the Aqsa Mosque.

Al Yom held the view that since the enemy occupied Jerusalem by force it could be thrown out only by force. It endorsed the crown prince's views and said that the holy war was the only way left for the liberation of Jerusalem. The call for Jihad means that the language of action has begun to take shape and that the matter will now be dealt with in its right perspective, the paper added.



مِلْذَا مِنْ الْأَصِلِ

#### In Afghanistan

# Soviet GIs lack discipline

by Shahid Orakzai Special Correspondent

Although the outside world has been terrified by the heavy flow of Soviet arms into Afghanistan, the myth of the mighty Russian soldier has been exploded. The Russian soldiers have disappointed both Afghan President Babrak Karmal and the freedom fighters who relish combat.

Says a Kabul diplomat: "In sharp contrast to what we have heard about the Iron Curtain and the regimented society that lives behind



BOOTY: Afghan insurgents show off a sion --- a captured Soviet tank. it the Russian soldier has turned out to be the most undisciplined creature the Afghans have ever come across."

"Russian soldiers seem to be taking full advantage of the uncertain situation in Afghanistan to violate military discipline. They sell their equipment, their guns, and even their uniforms," he said in an interview with the Arab News.

Pakistani soldiers face court martial if they lose their guns or identity cards, but the Russians have no such regulations. They dismantle their jeeps and other vehicles to sell the parts so they can have enough money to buy American goods. Russian tires and batteries are regularly sold openly in bazzars in Kabul and Jalalabad.

Never in contemporary history have such large numbers of Russians had the chance to go outside their country. A majority of the hundred thousand soldiers in Afghanistan prefer to subvert the invasion into a shopping spree unless sent on campaigns against the

They are ready to exchange a carton of Russian cigarettes for just one pack of a popular American brand," said one In Kabul's bazzars, when a Russian is asked to pay for a soda, he points his gun at the shopkeeper and reproduces the sound of a sub-machine gun firing. In some cases the Russians are not content with one or two sodas and take away several crates of soft drinks in their armored cars.

But Afghan morale is still high. At the sight of a Soviet detachment, Afghans spit and make an ugly sound like "aaakh-thoo" to express their resentment of the Russians.

Diplomats believe that if the mujahedeen were equipped with anti-aircraft missiles, they could force the Russians to leave in a few months. "With four or five gunships coming down a day, I don't think the Russians would hold out for long here," said one.

Mujahedeen have suffered heavily from helicopter attacks. The going was particularly bad at the beginning of the invasion when they would fire at the gunships and give away their own positions. The helicopters soon returned their fire, inflicting heavy damage.

In the past few months the mujahedeen have learned not to bother the gunships on their routine sorties. They now wait for them to land before they attack. Diplomats believe that unless the freedom fighters are given an effect weapon against the helicopters the war will remain a stalemate.

Since Russian armored and infantry attacks have not worked well against the Afghans, Russian strategy now relies heavily on air power.

When captured, the Russians cry and tremble and put their hands on their heads. Nevertheless, the Afghans take no prisoners. They say it would be difficult to keep them as prisoners of war.

The mujahedeen could ship the Russian prisoners out of the country, but this is dangerous. The Afghans have had to destroy captured Russian equipment rather than risk taking it across the border. And tanks have been destroyed because the tribes cannot afford to maintain them.

Some material does make it across the border into Pakistan. This correspondent was taken around refugee camps near Peshawar

in a four-door Russian jeep.
In July the Afghans captured the most valuable booty of their campaign: A sophisticated jeep radio powerful enough to contact Moscow. The Soviets launched a massive search and destroy operation to find the jeep, but the Afghans who commandered the jeep were able to outwit their pursuers by listening in on their conversations.

#### 'Sacred' mountain's guardian welcomes curious students

BLACK MOUNTAIN, Calif Aug. 18 (LAT) - Walter Bickel, who admittedly has only a grade-school education, describes himself as a prospector, miner, mineralogist, geologist, archeologist, anthropologist, astronomer, historian and chemist.

He says he is also prepared to discuss planets, stars, indians, pre-historic men and unidentified flying objects. The "prospector-professor," as he calls himself, also claims to be the guardian of this milehigh "sacred" mountain 125 miles north of Los Angeles.

For years "students' of Bickel have been beating a path to the 74-year-old man's ivory tower, which in reality is a tumble-down shack on a half acre littered with brokendown mining equipment, hundreds of jugs of rainwater, battered old cars and trucks, rusting bedsprings, tables piled high with samples and a collection of what he calls stone age

For Boy Scouts, a visit to the bearded old man is a highlight of their hikes into Last Chance Canyon, where he has lived for 34 years. "Over 7,000 students have signed my enrollment books," the 6-foot desert rat proudly boasts as he shows off his guest registers.

Scientists, philosophers, university professors, entire college classes have come out to hear my lectures," Bickel said. "It's amazing the knowledge this old Kansas farm boy has soaked up out here on the desert."

Bickel lectures on almost any subject that interests his students. His formal class sessions are held on Saturdays and Sundays, when anywhere from a dozen to 50 visitors show up to listen to the "professor" for three to four bours without a break.

He leads them on hikes over his 160 acres of mining claims, explaining the basics of prospecting before lending them picks and shovels to try their luck - on his claim. Bickel assures them, "whatever you find, you keep."

So what's in it for the old man? "friendship. Company. Good times. My students bring along good eats and drinks," he said.

Outside the one-room shack he shares with 20 cats and two dogs, Bickel has spread a dozen threadbare rugs covered with weather'-beaten, overstuffed couches, chairs, beds and rusted bedsprings for his

Giving his version on why Black Mountain is "sacred," Bickel said, "there are 185 stone rings on the mountain, pre-historic campsites, littered with all kinds of Indian artifacts. The Indians have asked me to guard the mountain, to make sure no harm comes to it." He identified the Indians as Paiutes, Shoshones and Mojaves.

Bickel displays mysterious "ancient ceremonial rocks' and huge stone axes and tools "left behind by a race of giant Stone age people."

"Scientists tell me humans who used these tools had to have huge hands, must have been at least nine feet tall," he said.

Hanging on a wall in his shack are the paws of a bobcat. "The bobcat chased one of my cats into the shack at 3 A.M. one day. I was asleep in my underwear and got up fumbling around in the dark looking for my gun," Bickel recalled.

"My cat ran through my legs and the bobcat pounced on me. I hit the bob cat in the face with my fist and knocked him for a loop. I found my gun and killed him before he got

KIM DONG WOO

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way TV show. The ill-fated business attempt occurred during Pruett's birthday party.

#### Pre-Islamic influence

### Roots of Arab music planted in distant past

By Yousef Elmaleh

(This is the first part of a four part series on Arab music.)

JEDDAH - Music has gained an important role in Saudi Arabia with the popularity of radio, television and video cassettes. Saudi singers such as Tallal Maddah and Muhammad Abdo have also attained popularity in other Arab countries.

Groups of singers and musicians are contracted to entertain at wedding celebrations, especially before the coming of Ramadan. Shaaban is the month of weddings in Saudi Arabia.

The revival of traditional Arabic music goes back to the roots of Arab heritage. Even before Islamic times, Arabs stimulated the development of music in four important centers. Mecca and Ukaz in the Arabian

peninsula, Ghassan in Syria and Hira in Iraq. Mecca and Ukaz were centers of national gatherings. Mecca was popular for its religious sites, Ukaz for its annual fair where poets musicians and artists competed with each other for supremacy in their art. In Mecca the famous Arabic poems called "Muallagat" were posted on the wall of the Kabaa. People on their way back from the fair would recite

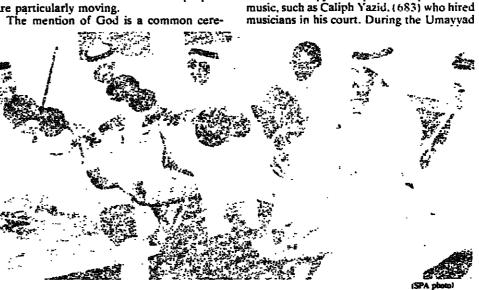
and sing the poems. Syria's Ghassan was also an important center of culture, with schools in music and dancing. Hira, on the banks of the Euphrates, had a reputation as a musical center and became the most important center of Arabian culture in early historical times.

With the coming of Islam, music continued to have a role in the life of Arabs. It is well known that upon his hejira to Medina, the Prophet Muhammad was received by the music of tambourines, drums and singing by his followers. Early musical forms took shape in the "Adhan", the call to prayer; "mawlid", the birth celebration of the Prophet: 'dhiker," the mentioning of God and the Prophet: and tajwed", the embellishment of

the Quran. The phrasing of the call to prayer by the powerful and expressive voice of the 'muezzin" from the minaret of the mosque is composed of 12 musical phrases, setting a seven line text with repetitions. The rhythm is relatively free, and the varied melody is related to Arabic folk music and chanting. The call to prayer starts with "Allahu Akbar", or "God is great" and ends with "Ashhadu anna Muhammad Rasul Allah",

or "I testify that Muhammad is God's messenger."

The celebration of the Prophet's birth is another occasion where religion and music compliment each other. The hymns and chanted narrative of the life of the prophet are particularly moving.



TUNING: A local band warms up by getting in tune before going to play before an

mony in which participation leads to ecstasy and supreme union with God. The participants repeat "Allah" incessantly, shortening it to "Al" and then "Lah" as they go from phase to phase. Chanting is accompanied by music in the ceremony.

The embellished reading of the Quran was also accepted as a musical and artistic form. although it is read without music or singing. Religion and music go in harmony in the celebrations of the last nights of Ramadan

As Arabian music developed, it continued to blend with the social and public life of the society, playing a preponderant role in the entertainment and culture of the people.

In the early years of Islam, Medina became a center of culture and musical life. During the time of Uthman, the third caliph, it was said that Azza Al-Mayla, a female musician and singer, used her house as a cultural center visited by poets, singers, musician and learned men. She held a weekly concert in her home and was often invited to perform at wedding festivities.

The real development in music was culti-

era, Arabian Muslim music was classified and its theory laid down.

caliph. A poet and philosopher, he author-

ized the teaching of science, poetry and music

in Muslim societies. His granddaughter

Sukaynah followed his example as a patro-

Some Umayyad caliphs had a passion for

ness of the arts in the Hijaz.

Ibn Misjah, a musician and singer of the time, may be regarded as the father of Arabian classical music and perhaps the first codifier of its theory. He also studied Byzantine, Persian and other ancient music and enriched Arabian music. Ibn Misjah is credited for the introduction of eight "finger modes" for the lute.

# Virgin Isles: Cure for the tourist itch

ST. THOMAS, U.S. Virgin Islands (LAT) - The itch begins long before they reach this capital of the United States Virgin Islands long before they see the first seagull carried far offshore on the lifting Caribbean winds.

Perhaps it began when they left their homes in the quietude of a starless night to drive to their neighborhood shopping center to purchase a last-minute Christ-: mas gift — a watch, or some crystal. Next year, they yow as they peel off outrageous. amounts of money, I'll do my shopping in St. Thomas.

St. Thomas. The Neiman-Marcus of the Caribbean. It is here, under the only duty-free flag in the United States, that people flock mostly on cruise ships - to buy. You see them standing on board ship as their giant floating hotels tie up at dockside or drop anchor just offshore. They often get only a day in port to spend their

As the gangplank is lowered they are ready: the blue-haired ladies and the bermuda-shorts-and-white-socks gang -the young honeymooners and the middle-aged tycoons - the weak and the strong, all want to be the first on Dronningens Gade (Main Street) in St. Thomas.

Naturally, on an island surrounded by some of the world's more beautiful seas, water sports are preeminent. You can take a cruise to neighboring St. John on the Ho-Tei Catamaran \$20 or a night cruise on Le Junk (\$10), which looks like it belongs in the South China Sea, not sailing beneath the twinkling harbor lights of Charlotte Amalie. And, there are beaches, the best of which - ranked as one of the 10 tops in the world by National Geographic — is Magen's Bay, across the

island from the capital city.

Here, on a heart-shaped beach that is a Valentine to anyone who loves beauty, you can walk on the fine, dry, powdery sand and swim in water as clear as the air itself. If you work your way up the rocky crags surrounding Magen's Bay, rumor has it you'll find some naturalist beaches } on which to bronze your entire body.

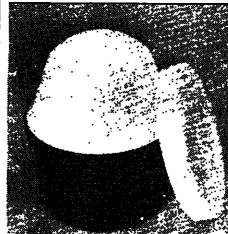
But all these watersports are just a prelude to exploring the true beauty of St. Thomas and the Virgin Islands — the beauty that lies beneath the surface of the sea. The Virgin Islands have become the scuba-diving capital of the world, with more than 150,000 divers using the waters yearly. It was not always so an-

"Tourism happened to us long before diving, unlike a place like the Cayman Islands, where divers discovered the reefs and tourists came later." said Dick Doumeng, owner of the Virgin Islands Diving Club. "We have recently come to realize some of the best diving in the world is right here, and we are finally promoting

Doumeng is responsible for one of the more spectacular diving sites in the Caribbean, the wreck of the Cartanser Senior. The wreckage of the old cement freighter was blocking a channel in St. Thomas and was scheduled for demolition by the Army Corps of Engineers, despite its spectacular diving potential. Doumeng and his friends prevented the demolition by underwater picketing over the wreck.

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#### 27.3m barrels in June

# **OPEC** output hits 4-year low

NEW YORK, Aug. 18 (AP) - Oil proaction by the Organization of Petroleum xporting Countries fell to its lowest level in 2 years in June amid "crumbling world oil :mand" following an 18-month price spiral, e petroleum intelligence weekly said Sunday.

output by the 13-nation cartel fell to 27.3 million barrels daily in June, the lowest since OPEC produced 26.7 million barrels a day in January 1976. A barrel contains 42 gallons

### Abu Dhabi exports fall 14%

ABU DHABI, United Arab Emirates, ug. 18 (AP) — Abu Dhabi's crude oil sports decreased by 14.14 per cent to 39.2 illion barrels in July, compared to 45.8 milon barrels in the same period last year, the ficial U.A.E. agency reported Sunday. an led the list of Abu Dhabi oil importers July, taking 14.6 million barrels, with rance coming second (4.4 million barrels)

and the United States third (3.1 million

And Oman has decided to raise the price of its oil by \$1.20 a barrel backdated to August 1. authoritative sources indicated here Sunday. The price has been raised from \$32.20 to \$33,40 a barrel, the sources said. Oman is not a member of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

#### **Suinea told to avoid disputed area**

PRAIA, Cape Verde Islands, Aug. 18 AFP) — Guinea-Bissau has warned Guinea gainst going ahead with offshore oil rospecting in a disputed sea zone.

The warning came from the permanent ommittee of the ruling African Party for the idependence of Guinea-Bissau and the ape Verde Islands (PAIGC), meeting here or four days this week.

The committee said any unilateral moves exploit natural resources in disputed areas ould be regarded as illegal by Guineaissau and could only aggravate relations

In January, the Conakry government signed an agreement with Union-Texas Petroleum to form a joint oil prospecting company, and announced late last month that a first phase of the oil search was starting. It said the prospecting area was wholly within Guinean waters, with the northern limit set at a latitude agreed to in 1886 by the then-

The Bissau government disputes that demarcation. It has refused Guinea's request that a helicopter taking part in the oil search be allowed to use Orango island in the Bijagos archipelago southwest of Bissau.

colonial powers France and Portugal.

#### Hotel room only \$180

## Europe's sky-high prices laid to inflation

LONDON, Aug. 18 (AP) — Jack Nicklaus irned up for the British Open golf classic this ammer pondering not the course, but how nyone, native or foreigner, can afford to live

в Енгоре. Eleven of Nicklaus' top-earning fellow american pros simply stayed away, driven ack by \$180 a night hotel rooms, two-dollar ups of coffee and eight-dollar refreshments.

A head of lettuce costs two dollars in Brussels, and a pack of eigarettes costs \$1.85 a London. A liter of gasoline starts at around hree dollars a gallon. That's inflation, European-style 1980.

For a "cheap" apartment, try Madrid. An infurnished three-bedroom apartment in a

reasonable area of the Spanish capital goes for \$450 a month, excluding utilities. In central London, a \$1,200 a month flat is considered a fair bargain.

Don't even think of Paris, where rents rise by law with inflation. A small three-bedroom apartment in an old building on the Left Bank goes for about \$ 900 a month, but in a new building or classy district costs nearly \$2,000. foreigners have two choices - pay up or get out. Europeans try to cope through wage hikes, moonlighting, renting out half the house and simply buying less.

Inflation rates, by European Common Market tabulation, range from nearly 22 per cent in Italy to Switzerland's 3.3 per cent.

Despite pay hikes, there is evidence that European purchasing power is being eroded - with car sales falling and stores extending their spring and summer sales.

For the first half of 1980, OPEC produc-

tion averaged 28.4 million barrels a day, well

below the 30 million barrels-a-day level

maintained for several years before, the

The newsletter said the drop came despite

Saudi Arabia's continued production of 9.5

million barrels a day. I million barrels a day

The Kingdom ordered the extra output last

World oil consumption has slumped

following an increase in oil prices of more

than 130 per cent, to an average \$32 a barrel,

The drop has caused prices to slide on the

"spot" market, where individual cargoes of

oil are traded, and has forced reductions of

1-to-4 dollars a barrel in prices of domestic

But the weekly said "some industry observers

now doubt that a 1 million barrels-a-day pro-

duction cut in Saudi Arabia would be enough

According to the newsletter, among those

cutting production was Iraq. OPEC's no. 2

producer behind Saudi Arabia, which

dropped to 3.5 million barrels a day in June

from 3.6 million barrels a day in May. The

level was also at 3.5 million barrels a day in

Iran produced 1.5 million barrels a day in

June, up from 1.3 million in May but off from

about 3.9 million a year before, the newslet-

year after the Iranian revolution sharply cut

Iran's former 5 million barrels-a-day produc-

newsletter said.

tion level.

over its "official" ceiling.

since the end of 1978.

crude oil in the United States.

to stop the price erosion."

Britain's U.S.-owned chain store, Woolworths, has just announced half-year profits to \$690,200, compared to \$38 million in the same period of 1979.

The wealthy and well-organized, notably in Switzerland and West Germany, where inflation runs at 5.5 per cent and wage hikes this year averaged 7 per cent, appear to be hurting the least.

Despite government benefits such as free medical treatment and state-subsidized housing for low-income workers, there are plenty of Europeans who cannot afford what they bought a year ago.

Among the worst-hit are professionals whose earnings have not risen with inflation, and retirees living on fixed incomes. Moonlighting, the cash-in-hand jobs, repairing private cars, and prostitution, is increasingly popular in Britain and Italy. One-fifth of all workers in Italy, where

average minimum wages rose 22.6 per cent in the year ended last April, did not get the automatic quarterly inflation-linked pay hikes. These are the people estimated to working in the black economy. They don't pay taxes either. Economies made by ordinary people may

seem minor by Third World standards, but they do affect life-styles. Barbara Sutton. wife of a \$25,000-a-year north London accountant, says they take the three children to McDonald's for a treat now, not a more formal restaurant.

For Spaniards, pay hikes this year averaged four per cent behind the 118 per cent inflation rate, meaning that most people got

"The government is doing nothing to help me against inflation." said Florencio Solano, an 80-year-old who works two months in a summer relief building as superintendent to supplement a \$228 a month pension.

In Britain, where there are few automatic inflation-linked pay hikes, unions have refused to settle for much below inflation, despite rising unemployment and Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's hopes of keeping pay rises between 7 and 11 per cent.

Tourism is not universally down this summer, despite the prices. In Britain, for example, there has been an increase in tourists from North America. But first-class hotels are hurting.

# 3 videodisc makers fighting for dominance PARIS, Aug. 18 (AFP) — With the world's leading audio-visual program

world television market almost at saturation point, manufacturers of audio visual equipment are preparing to do battle over sales of another device that could become as popular — the videodisc.

This new piece of equipment resembles a recorder player and through use of a special pre-recorded record or disc, can be plugged into a television to reproduce both sound and image.

Each side will give about an hour of play, but the machine cannot record material. It will cost about half the price of a video-recorder which can play back television programs, and the market is estimated to total 40 million units by 1990 in the U.S. alone.

The videodisc race is mainly between three companies: The American RCA Corporation, the Japanese JVC subsidiary of Matsushita and the Dutch Philips firm.

RCA and JVC have developed mechanical systems while the Philips unit operates through use of an optical laser beam. Philips, which is linked in the U.S. with the

its discs.

world's leading audio-visual program producer — MCA Inc. has already begun test sales of its product in some large U.S. cities. The first videodiscs are not expected to appear in Europe before the end of the year. A vital question of the race concerns standards as the discs made by each com-

pany cannot be used on a machine produced by either of the others. Philips has drawn ahead in this ontest for domination by winning the support of the Pioneer, Sharp, Kenwood, Grundig, Sony and IBM

In the competition to lure potential buyers with an attractive selection of records, RCA has linked up with CBS, the world's leading television program maker. RCA has also obtained rights to put films made by several large film companies on

JVC has signed a co-operation agreement with the British Thorn-EMI firm to produce and market its videodisc in Europe and the U.S. towards the end of

### 'Troublesome' U.S. workers delay Japanese investment

TOKYO, Aug. 18 (AP) - Japanese automakers have refused demands from the ailing U.S. auto industry to cut exports, and have been slow to respond to the American call to produce cars in the United States.

One reason for the Japanese reluctance is the American labor market, which they consider trouble-prone and unproductive. Officials of the Nissan Motor Co, makers of the Datsun, have eliminated many of their labor problems here by introducing robots.

Efficiency experts and political leaders, ranging from Chinese Senior Vice-Premier Deng Xiao-Ping to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain, have visited the Zama assembly line, known as the world's most automated. During a recent tour, more visitors than workers are seen along the lines of machines and unmanned carts travel along the factory floor, directed by a central computer, to deliver the proper parts to each assembly point minutes before they will be needed.

The scene is Altogether different in an adjacent building, where several hundred workers using only hand tools put final touches on slow moving lines of cars. Nissan officials say this final assembly process is one of the world's least automated, and the result of labor management cooperation..."the Japanese are receptive to the robots, which eliminate difficult, tiring jobs," said T. Etoh, Nissan's manager for international Public

By all accounts, Japanese workers are satisfied. Since 1953 when the major auto firms began nearly two decades of phenomenal growth, they have not lost a day to strikes. This year the Toyota Motor Co., Japan's

largest automaker, became the world's second largest and Nissan the world's third

Both had record exports for the first six months of 1980. Japanese cars account for 27 per cent of the U.S. market at a time when U.S. automakers are suffering.

Ford Motor Co. and the United Auto Workers union are seeking U.S. government curbs on Japanese imports, while business and political leaders are pressuring Japanese makers to establish factories in job-starved

Of the Japanese automakers, only fifthranking Honda Motor Co. has announced firm plans for U.S. production. Toyota is studying the feasibility of U.S. production and discussing a possible joint venture with Ford. Nissan has said it will soon announce a location for a factory to produce 10,000 light pick-up trucks a month in the United States.

Productivity worries Japanese automakers, although they are reluctant to comment on U.S. workers.

# Fuel prices said highest

tain's resources of North Sea oil and gas, its domestic energy prices are possibly the highest in West Europe, say industrialists and union leaders who are lobbying the government for relief.

This summer British oil output ran level with consumption. This did little to cheer recession-hit steel, chemicals, cement and paper manufacturers in a nation with 7.8 per cent of its work force unemployed.

The oil had already turned the pound sterling into a petrocurrency helping raise its value to nearly \$2.40 and thereby making the British exports harder to sell.

Industry saw as the crowning irony subsequent government readiness to let home prices for electricity, gas and heavy fuel oil rise sharply. Industrial energy charges have rises 30 to 40 per cent in one year. New increases could cripple some industries, said Len Murray, general secretary of the Trades

Union Congress.

Ministers say it is not proved that British prices exceed those in Europe, and a users' group of major industries decided at a first meeting last Friday to start its work by gathering better information.

Differences in tariff structures, currency fluctuations and the timing of increases make exact comparison difficult. But the British chemical industry has calculated it will pay \$2.4 billion for emergy in 1980. It reckons it could buy the same amount in West Germany for under two billion.

Government energy policy "must be to promote industrial prosperity, not inhibit it." said the steel industry which has plans to lay off nearly one third of its 15,000 employees.

A public paper by the steelmakers posed the question, why could Britain not exploit its unique advantage as an energy sufficient Western industrial nation in order to help its own troubled maufacturers? One solution being canvassed in industry is that the government could cut excise duties on some heavier oils used in industry. Electricity from oil-fired plants would then

be cheaper to produce. Gas tariffs are linked with duty-inclusive prices for these oils. The energy pricing strategy of Mrs. Thatcher's conservative government largely rests on policies which it contends are designed to ensure long term economic benefit.

Seeking to cut taxation and curb public expenditure, it imposes strict limits on subsidies to the state corporations which mine coal and supply gas and electricity, at the same time it casts hungry eyes at potential huge profits.

#### Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date	
Governorate of Jizan	Construction of governorate buildings in Wadi Jizan, Masarha, Fursan, Samta, Bish and Shuqairi	247/16	900	Aug. 22	
Municipality of Medina	Dumping project for the extension of Al-Baqi in Medina	_	300	Aug. 23	
•,	Supply of furniture	_	50	Aug. 23	
,	Supply of stationery and photographic and sketching instruments	_	50	Aug. 23	
	Supply of two vehicles for the transportation of meat		50	Aug. 23	
- ** **	Supply of vehicles	-	200	Aug. 25	
, .,	Supply of heavy equipment	_	200	Aug. 25	

### **Dairy Product Plant Personnel**

#### **GENERAL MANAGER**

At least 10 years experience in administration, production and sales, of which at least 5 years was in food processing or food distribution. Preference given to those experienced in Dairy Foods, but not required.

#### **MAINTENANCE ENGINEER**

Experienced in the maintenance of production machinery and utilities equipment. Preference given to those experienced in the food industry, but not required. Will be responsible for preparing machine lubrication schedules, stocking spare parts, installing minor machinery, assisting in the installing of major machinery, and maintaining boilers, water treatment equipment, air compressors, refrigeration units and other utilities.

Both positions offer high growth potential and competitive compensation. Transferable Iqama required. Knowledge of Arabic required.

Serious candidates please submit full bio-data and salary

PERSONNEL DIRECTOR, POST BOX NO: 461 JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA.

Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Monday SAMA Cash Transfer — 8.90 8.90 Bahraini Dınar leleian Franc (1.000) 119.00 113.00 Canadian Dollar 2.89 191.00 Deutche Mark (100) 188.00 Dutch Guilder (100) 173.00 Egyptian Pound Emurates Dirham (100) 90.50 French Franc (100) 81.50 82.00 Greek Drachma (1.000) Indian Rupee (100) Iranian Rival (100)

171.00 4.30 90.25 80.40 43.00 Iraqı Dinar 38.90 14.85 11.39 italian Lura (10.000) 40.25 lapanese Yen (1,000) 15.30 11.45 Jordanian Dinar Suwarti Dinar 12.40 97.25 87.20 Lebanese Lura (100) 97.50 Moroccan Durbam (100) 81.00 Pakistani Rupee (100) 33.85 44.50 7.90 91.50 1.58 Philippines Peso (100) 7.93 91.75 Pound Sterling Jatan Rival (100) Spanish Peso (1.000) 53.00 48.00 207,00 204.00 201.60 Swiss Franc (100) Syrian Lira (100) 77.25 3.32 Turkish Lira (1.000) 3.325 3.33 73.10 U.S. Dollar fement Riyal (100) 72.95

Silver kg. Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Corr pany for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel

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ĺ		Trautenfels	Alireza	Rice/General/Contrs.	18.8.8	
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1		Condor Hilco Speedster	Star Star	Contrs.	18.8.8	
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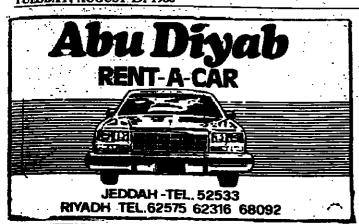
Cargo Ship Agents Date Berth Loading Urea 17.8.80 Orri Jieyans Kanoo Gen/Conts 17.8.80 Eleo Maersk 16 **Bagged Cement** 16.8.80 Gosaibi 20 21 23 24 32 33 36 New Courage **Bulk Cement** Alireza 10.8.80 Pacific Insurer Loading Conts 17.8.80 Elbe Gen/Conts 17.8.80 Tri Color Barber **GeniConts** Jagat Priya Blue Lion Gulf 17.8.80 Bagged Barley Steel 16.8.80 Ş M C World Youth (D.B.) 16.8.80

**Bulk Cement** 

ملذا منه الأصل

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# AND TIEWS International Finance International Bourse. Commodities. Money and Exchange Rates



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International Share	Information	ية	دوك	ات ال	البورص	EXCHANGE RATES	اسعار العملات الدولية
AMSTERDAM امستردام Hoboken 2620 2640 Petrofins 4810 4840	Varia	5 30%	Pub. Serv E & G 19 Pullman	19 15 35'7	City Development 2.70 2.89 Cold Storage 3.60 3.60	الدولار U.S. \$ Interbank Spot Dollar	SDR حقوق السحب الخاصة Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR
August ? August 8 Sof. Gen. Belgique . 1408 1440 Price Fis. Sofins	Ver. Elek Werke 112.50 112.20 Conadian Pacific 35%  Volkswagen 158.50 155.30 Castle Cke 14%  LONDON Calorpillar Tracts 57%  Celanese Corpn. 55%  Central 8 S.W. 13%	14% 57% 58%	Queker Oats         31           RCA Corp         24           Rapid American         23           Raytheon         81	14 251≥ 19 23°4	Cons Plants 2.30 2.37 Cycle & Carriage 3.82 3.86 D.B.S	Middle Rates at London  August 8 August 7  Britain 2,3725 2,366	August 7 August 6 US Dollar
Abdis 75.00 78.50 Veille Montagne 1304 1334 AKZO 23.50 23.30 FRANKFURT فرانكلورت FRANKFURT	Stock   7   8   Central Soya 131/4   Certainteed	4 15% 1 27% 4 44%	Republic Steef         24           Revion         49           Reynolds Ind         40           Reynolds Metals         36	% 50% % 40% % 36%	Gentings 7.39 7.25 Haw Par Bros 2.50 2.49 Highl'ds & Lowl'ds 2.90 2.89 Hume Far East 3.04 3.08	Switzerland         1,6507         1,6433           Italy         841,500         838,850           France         4,1262         4,1222           W. Germany         1,7850         1,7817	Austrian Schilling 16.5962 16.5963 Belgian Franc. 37.3771 37.2829 Canadian Dollar 1.52578 1.52468 Doutsche Mark 2.34189 2.33515 French Franc 5.41735 5 40535
AMRIO Benk 67.50 69.20 August 8 August 7 Benkel 92.50 Price DM. 61.00 61.40	Babcock & Wilcox 85 86 Chemical Bit. N.Y. 40 th Saschark 396 395 Chrysler 354 Saschartingtons 217 220 Chrysler 84	4 37 4 94	Rockwell Inter	სა 88'∎ 25	Inchcape         3.80         3.80           Kempas         6.20         6.30           KL Kepong         5 15         5.20           Kulim         2.55         2.58	Netherlands   1,9437   1,9387     Belglan C   28,457   28,420     Belglan F   28,620   28,550     Denmark   5,5180   5,5035	tranian Risi 92.3000 92.3000 Italian Lira 1104.94 1101.77 Japanese Yen 296.577 297.894 Dutch Guilder 2.550430 2 544438
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Des	Stritennia Arrow 23½ 24   Coca Cola 36½ 25	§ 38∿	Scheing Pign. 42 Schlitz Brewing 8 Schlumberger 12: Scott Paper 18 Seabrd Coast L 43	8 91, 1311, 191,	Overseas Union Bk 4.24	Canada 1.1574 1.1588 Australia 1.1559 1.1558 Spale 72.265 72.020 Finland 3.6489 3.6405	Specials Kroner 5.47407 5.47920 Danish Krone 7.24554 7.23241 Ecuadorean Sucre 32.9343 32.9675 Indonesian Rupiah 825.003 826.165
Gist Brocades 32.20 32.30 Contl. Gunanti 55.70 64.30 Hagemaler 41.00 41.10 Datmier Bettz 254.50 253.00 Halnetter 53.50 65.10 Degusse 259.20 257.00	British Petroleum	16 20% 15 3917	Seagram Co	15 56% 1% 2415 18 1915	Selangor Properties   9.55   9.55   Sembawang Shipy'd   4.38   4.40   Shangri-La   (NT)   11.60   Shell Refining   (NT) (NT)	Greece 42.850 42.800 (STERLING) الجنيه	Kuwaiti Dinar
Hoggorens	Coats Patons	% 23 <sup>1</sup> 7 % 25 <sup>1</sup> 7 42 <sup>1</sup> 6 7 18 <sup>1</sup> 7	Shell Transport 38 Signal Co 38 Singer 10	91 <sub>4</sub> 91 <sub>4</sub> 91 <sub>4</sub>	Sime Darby Hdgs.     3.34     3.38       Singapore Land     4.20     4.26       Straits Steamship     2.84     2.90       Straits Trading     7.00     6.95	Late Spot Sterling Rates at London	Swiss Franc 2.15983 2.14843 U.A.E. Dirham 4.85846 4.86337 Venezuelan Bolivar 5.65481 5.66052
(NSM Group	Dalgety		Southern Pacific 39 Southern Railway 71 Sperry Corp 52 Squibb Corp. 28	4217	Times Publishing 4 74 4.78 Tractors Malaysia (NT) 8.75 United Engineers 2.10 2.10 United Motor Works 3.36 3.38	August 8 2,3725-2,3735	Exchange Rates for the ECU The European Community (EC)
Nacionale-Neder.         116.80         117.70         Hochitef	Fisons 224 224 Corrung Glass 50-4 GEC 474 478 Crane Co. 37-4 General Accident 504 302 Crocker Nat. 35-7 Glave Holdings 224 224 Crown Zellerbach 47-6	vi 38∨ v 35∨ v 48√a	Standard Brands	31'2   Va 75'2   Sin 58'2   Sta 48'2   Sta 22'2	U.O.B 4.42 4.50 Uid Overseas Land 1.95 1.98 Yeo Hips Seng (M) (NT) 3.58	Switzerland 2,7430-2,7470 Switzerland 3,9075-3,9150 W. Germeny 4,2340-4,2390 France 9,7700-8,7775	Commission reported the following exchange rates for the ECU based on Friday prices for a basket of Community currencies set at the official Brussels
Commercii (Van)     25-20     25-60     Kall und Salz     158.00     194.50       Pattoed     44.50     44.50     Kerstadt     227.00     221.20       Philips     19.40     19.70     Kaufhof     184.20     184.00       Rija Schalde Ver     49.50     48.50     KHD     220.40     220.50	Grand Metropolitan . 152 154 Curus wingint	% 42% 3717	Stevens JP	15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1	سيدني SYDNEY	Belgian C 57.45-67.55 Belgian F 67.65-67.80 Sweden 9.8950-9.9050	fixing  August 8  FB/Lux Con
Robero         178.19         180.00         Kloeckner Werke         44.50         44.80           Rodamoo         104.90         105.10         Krupp-Heulte         60.70         60.20           Rollinco         168.70         168.20         Linde         335.00         335.50           Rorento         114.70         115.30         Lowenbrau 100         1,430         1,430	Guinness 86 87 Deltec Int. 2% Guthrie 57% \$7% Detroit Edison 12% Hanson 163 163 Dieboid 36% Harrison & Crafid \$7% \$7% Disney (Walt) 53	5 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12%	T.R.W Inc. 44 Teledyne 15 Tenneco 35 Texaco 36	0 149% 1% 40	Closing Closing August 8 August Price Aus. Dollars	Denmark 13.0775-13.0675 Norway 11.5375-11.5475 Italy 1,995.00-1,998.00 Spain 170.85-171.15 Portugal 117.20-117.70	Deutsche Mark 2.53200 Dutch Guilder 2.76533 Dund Sterling 0.587915 Danish Krone 7.82004
Royal Dutch	Hawker Skideley 224   224   Dr Pepper 131/5   Hambros 524   522   Dow Chemical 357/6   Hepworth Ceramic 1051/2   105   Dresser in 67   H'ng K'ng Shog Bit 151   150   Dupont 451/6	% 363≤ 6834 % 4634	Texas Eastern Cp 70 Texas Instrm	3% 40%	ACI 2.17 2.22 AGC 1.38 1.42 Aliled 11.80 (NT) Amatii 2.20 2.15	Austris 29.96-30.03 Japan 536.25-537.25 Ireland 1.1185-1.1200	French Franc 5.85104 Italian Ura 1192.45 Irish Pound 0.870004 US Dollar 1.41706
BRUSSELS	Hong Kong Land	14 11 15 66	Thiokol 26 Thiokol Ut Thiokol Wi 26	NO ÛNO 31a 29'i 314 26*a	Ampol	المارك DM	Swiss Franc 2.33978 Spenish Paseta 102.453 Swedish Krona 5.91792 Norwedian Krone 6.90320
August 7 August 8 Rhein West Elect. 188.50 187.80 Price Frs. Ruetgerswerke 298.00 297.80 Arbed	Imperial Group	% 21% 39% % 17%	Trans Wid Corp 17	719 1772 919 4019 519 3574	ANZ Bank 4.83 4.75 Ashton Mining 2.70 2.70 Associated Min. 3.20 3.00 Bank NSW 3.00 3.00 BHP 15.10 15.00	Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings August 7 August 8	Canadian Dollar 1.63982 Portuguese Escudo 70.1728 Austrian Schilling UNAV Finnish Merkke 5.17227
Cocker®         222         227         Siemens         284.90         284.30           EBES         1980         59.02         SudZucker         274.00         272.00           GB-lano-BM         2380         2380         Thyssen A.G.         55.50         68.00           Gavaeri         1250         1250         Thyssen industrie         59.00         59.50	Land Secs	¼ 52% ¼ 25%	Union Camp	71a 471a 51a 461a 71a 591a	BH South . 4.80 4.90 Bougalnville . 2.55 2.47 Bundsberg . 3.65 3.60 Carlton United . 1.85 1.88	USA 1.7777 1.7846 Britain 4.2190 4.2280 Ireland 3.7760 3.7780	Japanese Yeri 321.106 Greek Drachma 61.4579
BOND INFORMATION انعاء السندات	Lonrho	15 33% 8	Union Pacific Corp. 40 Uniroyal	5% 46% 4% 47m 3% 13% 5% 37	Carp Wr	Canada 1.5369 1.5427 Netherlands 91,840 91,830 Switzerland 108,500 108 325 Belgium 6.268 5.267	الذهب GOLD الذهب Closing Gold Prices
SCHEDULED EUROBONDS مسندات قيد الطرح	MIM Holdings         244         253         First Charter Fin.         15%           Middand Bank         335         333         First Chicago Corp.         14%           MEPC         220         224         First Nat. Boston         31%           Ngt. West. Bank         358         358         First Penna         5%           100         35%         55%         First Penna         5%	% 32 % 5™	US Steel 2: US Tobacco 3: Utd Technologies 4:	84 813 44 2412 54 3512 84 494	Coles         2.15         2.12           Comalco         5.84         5.84           Cons. Gold         8.50         8.42           CRA         5.50         5.46	France 43.210 43.255 Denmark 32.320 32.370 Norway 36.570 36.665 Sweden 42.750 42.770	(in US Dollars per troy ounce)  August 7 August 8  London 629.00 633.00
August 8 The following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with tentative terms, syndicate manager and offering date, where available, Coupons and yields	P & O         120½         121         Florida Power & Lt.         26%           Pleasey Co         218         219         Ford Motor         27%           Pilkington         248         248         Freeport Mineral         50%           Prudential Assur         222         225         Fruehauf Corp         26%           Rank Organization         176         175         GAF Corp         11%	% 28% % 52% % 27%	Warner-Commn 4	9 19% 5% 34% 7% 49	CSR 7.56 7.48 Cudgen (NT) 1.90 Dunlop 0.85 0.85 Elder Smith GM 3.30 (NT)	Italy	London 629.00 633.00  Paris 635.33 634.95  Frenkfurt 633.95 631.95  Zurich 629.50 632.50  Hong Kong 632.37 632.37
are on an annual basis unless otherwise indicated. EURODOLLARS Ferrovic Delio Stato, 250 million dollars, due 1988, semi-annual interest at 0.25	Reed International	32¼ 43 ½ 74	Wells-Fargo 20 Western Bancorp 20	917 2914 314 2314	EZ Industries 8.50 5.50 Fairtax 1.50 1.50 1.50 Grace Bros. 1.90 1.88 GM Kaigoorile 8.00 8.00 Hammerstey 4.40 4.30	Japan 0.7885 0.7885 Fintand 48.810 48.840	Afternoon Gold Fixing
points above six-month interbank offered rates, convertible until February 1985 into Borrower's 9.25% semi-annual coupon bonds of 1992, par, S.G. Warburg and Co., 11 Aug.  GTE Finance NV., 50 million dollars, due 1987, semi-annual interest at 0.375 points	Rio Tinto Zinc Corp . 473 475 General Foods 30% Rugby Portland 75½ 76½ General Instruments . 57 Rustenberg 254 254 General Mills 294	% 30% 67% % 29%	Weyerhaeuser 3 Whiripool 2 White Motor Winn-Dixie Str. 2	7's 374 1% 21% 4 4% 8% 29's	Hanimer (NT) 1.25 Hooker 0.95 0.95 Jennings Industries (NT) (NT) Kathleer 6.50 6.50	COMMODITIES	اسعار السلع والمعادن
above six-month interbank offered rates, convertible at any coupon payment date into GTE Finance's 10% annual coupon bonds of 1992, par, Orion Bank.  EURODEUTSCHE MARKS	Sime Derby	% 6 26∛a Va 17%a	Wyly Corp 11 Xerox Corp 5	7% 28% 0% 11% 8% 59% 5% 45%	Lend Lease 4.12 4.05 Magellan 5.50 5.20 Mauri Bros 0.89 0.90 Metals Ex 1.35 1.25 MIM 5.06 4.98	London Commodity and Metal Exchange	COCOA August 7 August 6
Osterreichische Kontrofftenk, guaranteed by Austria, 100 million marks, due 1988, 7.75% at 99.5 to yield 7.84%, Bayerische Hypotheken und Weschelbank. OTHER CURRENCIES	Tesco	%a 28%a % 82 % 28%	Zenith Radio 1	اُکا اُنگ مؤشر داو جو	Mt Lyali 2.00 1 95 Myer 1 48 1.50 Nat. Bank 2.70 2 58 Nicholas 1.25 1.25	Closing Prices Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Sitver	Closing Closing September 985-984 983-989 December 1925-1924 1921-1920 March 1955-1954 1953-1962
De Friesch-Groningsche Hypothaekbank, 60 million guilders, due 1987, 9.75% at 99.25 to yleid 9.90%, Bank Mees en Hope, 8 August. Rothschild investment Trust, 12 million pounds, due 1990, 14.25%, S.G. Warburg	Trust House Forte   181   184   Goodyear Tire   157   Tube Investments   256   250   Gould Inc   274   Unitered   471   471   Grace W.R. Co   444   186   444	74 18% 24 26% 24 45%	DOW JON NOON STOCK AV		North Broken Hill 3.75 3.50 Qakbridge	ALUMINIUM ALUMINIUM	May
and Co. Aeroport de Paris, 150 million francs (increased from 120 million), due 20 August 1987, 13,125%, Sinking Fund starting 1985 gives 6-year average life, first call at 101 in 1984, Credit Commercial de France, 8 August.	United Biscuits 82 82 Greyhound 16   Vickers 127 122 Grumman Corp 24k   Wheelock Marden 44 44 Guil & Wastern 17%	15% % 24% % 18%	August 8 30 Industrials 959.47 U 20 Transport 317.37 U 15 Utilities 110.26 U	IP3.56 or 1.13%	Petro-Wallsend 8.50 8.46 Phillip Morris 460 4.50 Pioneer Concrete 2.35 2.34 Queensland Mines 8.70 8.50 Rentson 22.50 23.00	ALUMINIUM Closing Closing	Total Volume: 3,227 lots of ten tonnes.  RAW SLIGAR
The volume of scheduled Eurobond offerings totals the equivalent of about 453 million dollars compared with 242 million dollars a week earlier.  FOREIGN ISSUES	MTLAN   Suff Oil   414   Helnz H. J.   454   Helnz H. J.   454   Hercules   214   Hercule	14 45't 36 21%	65 Stocks 345.15 U	۱۳۵.12 or 0.91% باریس	Repco         1.01         1.03           Robe         (NT)         1.53           Santos         14.20         12.50           Seitrust         (NT)         (NT)	Cash	Sugar Pref. Comm. Conn. £ per long toh Daily price . 328.00 325.00 August 327.50-324.00 327.00-328.00
Austria, 100 million Swiss francs, due 1990, 5.375% at per, Swiss Bank Corp., 8-13 August. Casio Computer Co., 50 million Swiss francs, due 1985, 5.25% at par, convertible	Price Lire Hilton Hotel 38"   Aedes	14 25% 14 68 14 92%		sing Closing just 8 August 7	H C. Sleigh 1.56 1.50 Southern 21.00 21.50 Southland 0.48 0.46 Swan Brewery 1.68 1.65 TNT 2.46 2.40	نحاس COPPER تحاس	October 350.00.349.75 352.50.352.00 Futures volume: 656 lots of 50 tonnes each Tone: Quiet
Into Tokyo-listed shares at 778 yen using conversion rate of 134.35 yen per Swiss franc, Union Bank of Switzerland, 14 August.  SEAS, 25 million Swiss francs, due 1990, 6% at par, Banque Gutzwiller, Kurtz,	Breda	19"1 25% "i 18% 22'4	Alsthom	Price Frs. 4.00 459 00 0 20 69 90 0.00 473.00	TNT 2 46 2.40 Tooth 175 1 70 Utah Mining 5.12 5.00 Waltons 0 70 0.69 Westlield 4 00 4 00	Wirebars  Cash 910912 914914 5  Three months 922922.5 933933 5  Sales 85,400 tons 16 350 tons	اسعار معهد البن
Bungener S.A., 7-14 August.  U.S. GOVT. NOTES & BONDS  السندات الحكومية الإميركية	Ciga   3990   1990	ች 62'፦ ነቱ 30% ነቱ 65'ነ		0.00 652.00 29.00 1010.00 540 1620	Westratian Sands         0.36         0.35           WMC         5.66         5.50           WPM         8.30         8.20           Woodside Pet         3.14         3.02	Market barely steady  Cathodes Cash	Comp. Daily Prices (1978) . 139.54 135.46 20 Day Moving Average 146.50 147.17 Other Mild Rob (1988) 139.67 135.59 Colombians 137.00 175.00
August 7 Fractions and changes in 32nds Notes Bid Asked Change 8%s June 1982 98.8 98.16 ; UP 4	Ercole Meretti         291 00         299 00         Intl. Harvester         30'           Eridania         12410         11950         Intl. Harvester         30'           Flat         1577         1551         Intl. Min. & Chem.         44           Flat Priv         1257         1265         Intl. Paper         42v           Flat Priv         1257         1265         Intl. Paper         24v	30 <sup>1</sup> 7 45 <sup>7</sup> 4	CEM	298 1290 9.95 49.50 4.25 14.00 2.00 139.80	Woodworths 165 163	Three months 894—895 906—907 Sales 150 tons 500 tons  Market easier	Linwashed Arabices 207.50 207.50 Comp Daily Prices (1968) . 169.47 163.70 Bremen-Hamburg Price 159.13 155.61
9%s August 1983 98.6 98.14 UP 4 10%s December 1983 101.12 101.20 8%s June 1984 96.14 96.22 UP 10 10%s May 1985 101.12 101.20 UP 14	General Assic	74 41 74 271	Club Med.         38           Cle Bancaire         36           CGE         38	0 00 354 00 2.50 381.00	TOKYO de Ziosing Ciosing Ciosing	LEAD Cper tonne .	RUBBER Joline Pence per Kilo
141/5 May 1985 114.22 114.30 LINCH 9746 August 1985 98.4 98.12 UP 2 101/46 November 1989 100.8 100.15 UP 8	IFI	3% 844s 94s 94s	CIC	8.50 427.50 8.00 135.50	August 8 August Prices Yen Asahi ElecChem 186 182 Bank of Tokyo . 203 203	7 Cash	No 1 RSS Spot58.75—59.75 56.75—58.50 No. 1 RSS CIF Besic Ports B8006C2-06—62.75 61.50—52.25
8onds 101/s November 1994 94.10 94.26 UNCH 101/s February 1995 97.0 97.10 UNCH 101/s May 1995 96.16 96.24 UP 14	Lepetil	34 26'5 2'5 12	Esso	0.50 293.00 0.00 249.90 6.00 239.00	Banyu Pharm 546 546 Canon Camera 522 622 Dalleni Kangyo Bank 402 402 Daiwa House 365 360 Fuli Photo Film 580 575	NICKEL نیکل	October 62.75—83.25 62.00—62.50 Market closed slightly easier after steadler September 80.00—80.10 59.59—60.00
10%s November 2004-09 97.0 97.8 UNCH 11%s February 2010 107.26 108.0 UP 26 10s May 2010 94.15 94.24 UP 6	Diverti & Co	9'3 29'4 2'4 74'4 7'4 48'3 1'4 44'4	Hachette	2.50 260 00	Fujitsu	Cash         2815—2820         2795—2799           Three months         2820—2830         2820—2825           Sales         516 lons         210 lons	October
السندات الكويتية Augusi 7	Saffa         5370         5400         Kyoto Ceramic         281           SIP         1120         1120         LTV Corp         13           Snia         753,50         748.00         Lear Slegter         251	314 2814 } 1314 5'4 26'4	Latarge 26	5.00 277.50 530 1510  3.20 210.00	Kajima 276 277 Kansal El. Power 887 886 Kawasaki Steel 129 127 Komatsu 367 367 Kubota 374 375	Market steedy quiet  SILVER	July-Sept 71.80—71.70 70.90—71.00 Oct-December . 74.20—74.40 73.50—73.50 Jan-March 75.50—76.90 75.90—76.00 AprJune 79.40—79.70 78.70—78.00 Term:inal market closed uncertain
Ruwalt — (AP-0.1) — The Central Bank of Kuwalt ennounced this week that it would permit the reopening of the new issue market for Kuwalti Dinar Bonds for foreign borrowers, the Arab Company for Trading Securities (ACTS) reports.  **Some Important, perhaps, was the Central Bank's decision to impose ACTS said.	NEW YORK Ligget Group 68:  August August Litton Industries 39: 6 7 Lockheed Aircraft 32: Lockheed Aircraft 32: Lock Ball Endus 33:	8½ 68¼ 9¼ 60½ 2¼ 32¼	Machines Bull 5 Met. Normandie 5	66.50 55.00 88.20 58.25 840 825	Matsushita Elec. 712 701 Mitsubishi Chemical 253 245 Mitsubishi Electric 196 192 Mitsubishi Hyv Ind 178 175	Pence per troy ounce Cash	جن ROBUSTA COFFEE
wore important, permaps, was the Control of the such new Issues, ACTS said. Smourt of these new issues and to carefully regulate all such new Issues, ACTS said. The secondary market reacted with relief to this amounteement after such a long period of absence of any new paper to satisfy investor demand.  Since the amounteement, rumors have been rife as to who the first borrower will be and on what	AMF Inc. 17 17% Louislana Land 431 AM International 20% 20 Lucky Stores 17% ARA SVC 33% 34% MGM Grand Hotel 149 ASA 53% 52% Macy R. H	714 1715 14 1424	Nord-Est 3	65 00 470 00 13 50 42,20 14,30 32,90	Mitsui Co. 387 386 Mitsumi Electric 520 540 Nrppon Electric 420 413 Nippon Olf 1180 1190 Nippon Steel 129 128	Market barely steady TiN	September 1245—1244 1238—1237 November 1290—1299 1274—1270 January 1325—1321 1302—1301 March 1313—1311 1290—1285
terms it will borrow.  A gradual side in short-term deposit rates again gave a firmer undertone to the secondary market. However, there appeared to be some realizifiling of long-dated issues, perhaps in order to eccommodate the pending new issue.  ACTS Kuwald Dinar Bond Index Thursday: 98.665 compared with 98.804 a week earlier.	Aetne Life & Gas   35   35%   Mirs Henover   311     Alcan Aluminium   32%   33%   Mapco   42     Allegheny Power   15%   15%   Marathon Oil   56     Allied Chemical   50   50   Marine Midland   17     Allied Chemical   50   34   Marshall Feld   16	274 4217 84 5814 776 1715	Olida 21 PUK 10 Pernod Ricard 31 Pernier 20	)4 00 104 20 17.80 312 80 )6.60 204.10	Nissan Motor 641 640 Pioneer 2020 2020 Blonb 552 550	C per lonne   Standard   Cash	July
Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues    Coupon Maturity Price   Pri	Allied Stores 24 <sup>th</sup> 24 Merstell 1974 Allied Stores 28 <sup>th</sup> 30 <sup>th</sup> Merco Corp. 31 <sup>th</sup> Alcos 68 <sup>th</sup> 68 <sup>th</sup> Massushita 31 <sup>th</sup> Amax Inc. 51 <sup>th</sup> 51 <sup>th</sup> Mettel Inc. 11 <sup>th</sup>	134 30% 134 31 134 1134	Paugeot Citroen         20           Pociain         22           Pricel         20           Printemps         10           Rader         52	?1.00 225 20 08.00 207.00	Sharp         585         570           Shiseido         896         904           Sony         2260         2200           Sumitomo Chem         129         127           Takeda         543         540           Teilin         133         133	Sales 1,475 tons 420 tons Market Basser High Grade	ROTTERDAM WHEAT
ASEA (Sweden) 8 1.10.89 91%—921% Banque Neltonale de Paris 7% 15.6.89 97%—931% C.C.C.E. (France) 8 15.9.94 91%—921% C.H. (Morocco) 8% 15.8.89 94%—951% Reference 8 15.10.67 94—941%	Amerada Hess 60 61% McDonalds 455 Amer. Airlines 91% 91% McDonnell Doug 311 Amer Brands 84% 84% McGraw Hill 361 Amer. Broadcasting 32% 32% Meed Corp. 27 Amer. Con. 33 34% Memorex 14	124 3219	Radiotech. 30 Raff (Cle. Fse) 16 Redoute a Roubsix 47 Rhone Poulenc 12	)7,00 311 00 53.80 162.30 70 00 449 00	Tokyo Marine Fire 610 600 Toray Indus 232 226 Toshiba Elec 190 186 Toto 461 461	Cash . 7270 - 7260 7305 - 7310 Three months . 7160 - 7170 7185 - 7190 Sales	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring) Prices in USDollars
Credit Lyonnels 8 15.10.07 93-4-94 indonests (Rep. of) 93-4-94 15.7.85/91 93-4-94 15.9.89 91-2-92-7 T.V.O. Power Co. (Finland) 7% 15.9.89 91-2-92-7 Kuwaiti Dinar Negotiable Bank Certificates of Deposit	Amer Cysnemid 27% 27% Merck Co 76/ Amer Elec. Pow 17% 18 Middle S Ut 12/ Amer. Home Prod 29% 30% Minn Ming & Mitg 58/ Amer. Home Prod 29% Mobil Corp 71/	524 77% 254 12% 824 59% 124 72%	Roussel UCLAF	19.10 19.10 50.00 956.00 26.70 125.20	Toyo Kogyo 359 361 Toyota 750 746	ZINC دنك	August 206.00 205.00 205.00 September 210.00 210.00 213.00 213.00 November 215.00 216.00 205.00 December 221.00 221.00
3 months 8% Bid ● 6 months 9% Bid ● 12 months 9% Bid	Amer. Nat. Res	536 4532 517 46 314 5347	St. Louis-Bouchon	72.00 375 90 57.00 156.50 91.00 770.00	ZURICH Closing Closin	Cash 323-323 25 322-323 Three months 335-335.5 335-335 5 Sales 3.10u tons 5,325 tons	SOYBEAN MEAL فيل الصويا
اسعار فوائد العملات الأوروبية U.S. W. German Dutch Swiss French August 8 Dollar Sterling Mark Gulider Franc	Ampex . 24% 25 NGR Corp. 70  Armco Inc . 31% 31% Nablaco In. 26  Aserco Inc . 38% Nation Chemical . 41  Ashland Oil . 36 36% National Can . 20	9 51 6½ 26½ 1¼ 44 0¼ 21¼	Sogerap	93 00 392.00 90 00 289 00	August 8 Augus Proce Swiss Frs Alusulsse 1220 1215 Bank Leu 5130 5120	المؤشر العقمي لاسعار الاسهم	Spot 80720200 00 August 227.00 227.00 September 231.00 231.00 October 237.00 237.00
Call 814—314 — 814—814 — 914—914 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 1114—1114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 — 114 —	Art Richfield 43"s 45" Nat. Distillers 26"s 26"s 26"s 26"s 26"s 26"s 26"s 26"s 26"s 27"s 26"s .	814 29 91, 3014 314 5515	Usingr Valeo (Ferodo) 34 Valiourec	10 30 10 20	Buehrle 2925 2935 Cibe Gelgy (Br) 1110 1105 Cibe Gelgy (Non-vitg) 875 865 Columbus 765 720	Capital International Stock Market Indices  August 5 August 6	Aov-March 248.00 748.00 248.00 مادن 248.00 COTTON
6 months 10% 15% 15% 16 7% 8 9% 9% 5% 12-12% 1 year 10% 16% 10% 16% 16% 7% 8 9% 9% 5-5% 12-12%	Bank America   25%   26%   Norrolls & Western   40	914 29's 4's 24 <sup>1</sup> 4 6's 17	Goldfields	18 50 3 19 00 94 90 294 80 50.80 49.20 93.40 89.60	Credit Suisse         2310         2390           Electrowart         2540         2510           Fischer (George)         835         84           Holder         588         58           Interlood         5425 Bid         540	World 126.3 126.3 DN 0.7 Europe 110.8 110.0 DN 1.3 U S. (1) 134.2 135.1 UPO 9	Liverpool spot cotton and shipment prices   U.S. cents per pound (previous levels   brackets) as supplied by a leading (radio
1 month 10 3/16—10 1/15; 3 momms 10%—10%; 6 months 10 1/16 3 year 10 13/16—10 11/16 London dellar certificates of deposit: 1 month 9%—9½; 3 months 9%—9½; 6 months 9 13/16—9 11/16; 1 year 10 5/16—10 1/16; 3 years 11—10%; 5 years 11½—11½	Beckman Instr.	6'5 37'5 94 20'6 6': 26': 6 36'7	Nestle	9680 8680 94 00 488 00 90 00 692 00 41.40 40 60	Jelmoli (Fr. 100) 1380 137: Landis & Gyr (Reg) 1470 146i Nestle (Bearer) 3475 349i Pirelli 273 27:	U K 158.3 158.3 DN 1.3 Japan 250.6 249.4 DN 1.3 Cahada (2) 206.6 208.8 DN 0.9 Germany 88.3 88.2 DN 0.9	Company. Major shipping origins Thursday included U.S. Memphis (11/16 inch strict middling) July-Aug 96,00 offered (UNG).
السندات الحكومية البريطانية ARITISH GOVERNMENT BONDS  London Closing Government Bonds	Berhiehem Steel	312 2314 133 2114 545 517 746 2812	Pres Brand 2 Royal Dutch 3 RT2 5 Siemens 5	20.00 219.80 62.00 356.70 46.00 45.00 51.00 648.00	Sandoz (Bearer) 3800 3800 Sandoz (Non-vilng) 478 471 Saurer (Bearer) 735 731 Schindler (Bearer) 1490 1461 SSH 350 Bid	France 116.4 117.2 UP 1.3 Australia 123 5 125 0 UP 1.5 Spain 55.1 54.1 DN 0.1 Switzerland 92.4 91.9 DN 0.4	U.S. California (1% inch atrict middling) July-Aug. 99 25 offered (83,00) Soviet (1 17/16 inch strict middling) July-Aug. 88 00 offered (UNQ).
(Quoted in pounds) .  August 8 August 7  Treasury 11½% 1981 98 7/16 98 7/16  Treasury 12% 1983 95 <sup>2</sup> 4 95 <sup>2</sup> 4	Borden   25 to 26 to Pepsi Co   27	714 2714 214 4214 5 7 3514 5 4 4514		40.70 39 75 54.00 252 DO سنفافورة	Suizer (Reg) 7920 2990 Suizer (Non-voting) 419 411 Swissair (Bearer) 736 73 Swiss Bank Corp 780 377 Swiss Benk (Br) 6500 650	Retrievands 90 2 89.4 DA 1.1 Rely 73 6 74.1 UP 2 1 Belgium 100.7 100.5 UP 1.2 Sweden 102.0 103.0 UP 1.2 Norway 276.0 229.1 UP 0.1	Sudan Barakel (1's inch) July-Aug No. 38, 125 75 offered (UNCH). July-Aug No. 58, 115,75 offered (UNCH)
Treasury 12% 1983 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	Burlington Ind 22 23 Pitney Bowes 37	1 414 4's 35 7's 37's 5's 25's 7's 7's	C)	osing Closing guel 5 August 8 rice Singapore S	Union Bank 3385 338 Winterhur Acc (Br) 2595 260 Zurich his (Br) 13900 1390 BASLE	Derumark 1186 1185 DN 10 Austria 1279 1280 UP 0.	Paraguay (1 3/32 inch).



I'M SPENDING MY WHOLE LIFE WORKING FOR THE DAY WHEN I WON'T HAVE TO WORK ANYMORE -







News Summary
19:30 VOC Magazine
America: Letter
Cultural: Letter
11:00 Special English: News
11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz)

VOA WORLD REPORT

8.30 Take One

9.15 Radio Newsreel

8-19

#### arab news calendar

**SAUDI RADIO** 

On FM at 96 Magninerts in 3.2 meter band On SW at 11.855 Miss in 25 meter band On MW at 1485 Kiloberts in 282 meter band

PHARMACIES

(Open Tousday Night)

Burj Baikling King's St.

King Khaled St.

Municipality St.

King's St.

Madaris St.

TUESDAY

SOCIE

SP

ANDY

2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:05 Gents of Guida 2:10 Saudi Tableau 220 On Islam 2:30 Racko Magazz

3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:20 World of Machine 3:30 A Selection of Music 3:50 Closedows

MECCA

Saggel Pharmacy
Medica Pharmacy
A sha Pharmacy
Ghidan Pharmacy
TAIF

Burj Pharmacy Hilai Pharmacy DAMMAM Buri Pharmacy AL-KHOBAR

Shifa Pharmecy HOPUF

Hajar Pharmacy QATIF

9:00 Opening

9:01 Holy Quran
9:05 Gents of Guidance
9:10 Light Music
9:15 The Evening Show
9:45 Reflections of a Music (0:00 Islamic Contribut

10:15 NEWS 10:25 S. A. — A Daily Cha 11:00 The World of the Guitar 11.15 Round and About

11:45 On Islam 12:00 In the Quiet 12:30 Music 12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams 01:00 Gosedown

8:00 News Roundup Reports - Actuals Openon : Analys 8:30 Dateline

News; jeature, Making of a News Summar, 9:30 Music USA | Standards1 | 10:00 News Rounder

10:05 Opening : Acalyse

BBC

AOV.

Morning Transmission Evening Transmission

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summer 8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today

9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to

12.45 The Tony Myan

41615

51705

11.00 World News 11,09 Reflections 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 2.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News

8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News 0.09 News about Britai 2.15 Alphabet of Musical Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newsreel 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus 3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes 7.45 World Today

8.00 World News

8.09 Books and Writers

World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 12.15 Talkabout 1.00 World News World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections

1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.15 The Face of England

**DENNIS the MENACE** 

"FIRST, THE GOOD NEWS ... THE BURGLAR'S A LITTLE GUY!"

### Contract : B. Jay Becker ATactical Approach to the Play

**EAST** 

West dealer. North-South vulnerable. NORTH **♠**K 8 7 6 2

დ62 ♣K J 10 3 WEST ♠AJ10

♥KJ1094 ♥ 8 5 3 0973 OJ 1082 **♣** A 5 **4874** SOUTH ₩ÃQ7 0 K Q 6 5

**♣**Q962

The bidding:

North East Pass

Opening lead - jack of hearts.

It may seem that South should go down one against proper defense, but actually three notrump can be made if declarer plays his cards correctly. South wins the diamonds. heart lead with the queen and So the is now faced with a crucial decision. He is in position to should not always attack his see that if he immediately strongest suit - clubs, in this attacks clubs to force out the case - if there is a good ace, he will almost surely tactical reason for leading wind up going down one.

back from West, thus fast rules. You should play establishing that suit. South according to the common could then cash eight tricks - sense of a situation, not by a two hearts, three diamonds rigid formula.

and three clubs. When he now played a spade, West would win with the ace and run his hearts to put an end to the matter.

All this is easily predictable if declarer stops to plan his play after winning the opening heart lead with the queen. Therefore, instead of putting his head on the chopping block at trick two, South plays a low spade from his hand toward dummy's king!

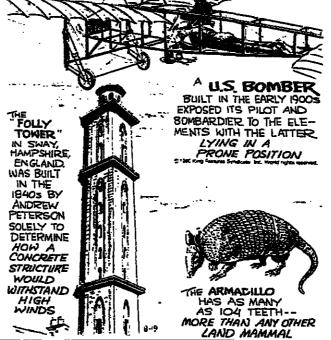
Declarer does this for two reasons. First, there is a good chance that West, holding the spade ace, will make a mistake and not go up with it. If this occurs, South is home. Having "stolen" a spade trick, he then attacks clubs and thus scores nine tricks.

Second, it may be that West was dealt three spades to the ace, in which case he is helpless whatever he does. Thus, if West rises with the ace, South makes his nine tricks by scoring four spades, two hearts and three

So the principle that emerges 19, that a declarer some other suit. Bridge is by Another heart would come no means a game of hard and

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# Rmeys-Believe It or Not!



RADIO PAKISTAN

ies : 17662, 17845, 21780 Adaz

7.45 Religious Program 8.00 News 8.10 Melodies 8.30 Literary Magazine 900 NEWS 9.03 Your Doctor

. sains : 17916, 21755 (khz) in-cleagths : 16.74 13.96, 13.79 (mr

> 4.46 Duet and Chorns
> 5.15 Literary Magazine
> 5.45 One Singer
> 6.00 NEWS 6.15 Press Review 6.20 On This Day 6.25 Classical Musi

Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake:

FOR TUESDAY, AUGUST 19, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Imagination is keen. Enjoy creative activity and cultural pursuits. Maintain harmony with loved ones.

TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Don't let anger undermine health. Be willing to talk things out with family. Share dreams with those for whom you care. Pursue joint goals. GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)

Be less insistent on your own way, and others will be more than willing to meet you halfway. A short trip with a close one helps the relationship.

CANCER
(June 21 to July 22)

Don't let tension build up. Keep lines of communication open. Work prospers, but pro-tect health in late p.m.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) **1** Let reason rule over emo-tion. An excellent time to put ideas into action. A touch of inspiration helps you. VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) You'll make progress in home interests. Privacy allows you to put your thoughts together. Don't

argue about money. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

Make plans for group activities and social get-

togethers. Conversations with others are stimulating. Downplay ego for success. **SCORPIO** (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Be less secretive. An open approach brings success. Let

intuition guide you re career and finances. Higher-ups will cooperate. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

A loved one is in a party mood and wants to visit friends. Join in for mutual merriment, even if you have reservations. CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Intuition aids you in business. Don't lament setbacks. Have faith in yourself. Forget about the past, and trust in now.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

Social life and romantic interests terests are pleasantly accented. Watch a tendency though to overdo. Don't push yourself beyond your limits. PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Don't worry about future remuneration, but concentrate on the job to be done. Rapport with loved ones gives you extra enthusiasm.

Yesterday's Answer

spoken" name

30 Rubberneck

the comics

35 Topper

36 Kirby of

10 Royal ruler 25 Arithmetic aid

16 Utilities 26 'Plains-

19 Membership 28 Composure

### by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS 39 P.O. customer 1 Stitched 40 Blazing item DOWN 5 Calm 11 Besieged city 1 Be vertical 12 Servants' 2 Box-score

garb entry 13 British 3 Rosalind Russell show COMPOSET

14 Funicello 4 Comedian. co-star Louie — 15 Give the 5 Coated go-ahead with silver 16 Nomadic Treat

Indian for tabby 17 Alfonso's 7 Burma's ancient name 22 Hourglass 29 Champing 18 Actor's

assistant in "Pilgrim's 23 Marine 20 Sibling Progress" 21 Film critic, 9 Satirical 24 County Rex expressions 22 Printer's

direction 23 Remote 24 Place for the chairman

25 Border on 26 Miracle site 27 Giscard's dance 28 Ping-Pong

equipment 31 Hgt. 32 Galena 33 Grimalkin

34 Hang loose 36 Baltic Sea gulf

37 111considered 38 Roman road

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it:

animal

in Florida

AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

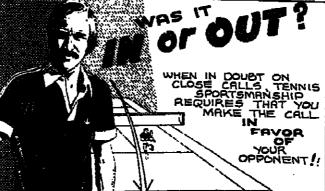
ZSAAVX EB'M ZHRMMIRHXM UVZSPMV WPMUSJXM SJX IEFVM

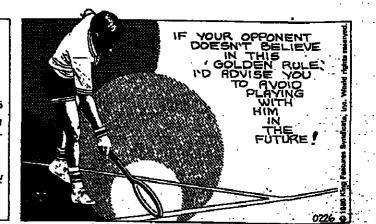
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Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THAT WHICH GROWS FAST WITHERS AS RAPIDLY; THAT WHICH GROWS SLOWLY ENDURES.—JOSIAH G. HOLLAND

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### STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS





ملذا منه المصل

# Howl, howl, howl, howl, howl





run-in occurred because Iranians were demonstrating against alleged police brutality during the earlier arrests of 192 Iranians.



O! You are men of stone. If I had your eyes and ears,





MILLING: A Washington park service ranger on horseback eases his way through the crowd. Toward the end of ation, police had to hustle the Iranians to safety after Americans began pelting them with bottles and stones.

I'd use them so heaven's vault should crack. King Lear

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International

Ghotbzadeh presses Britain

# 'Act on prisoners'--Tehran

TEHRAN, Aug. 18 (AP) — Iranian Foreign Minister Sadeq Ghotbzadeh called in the top British diplomat in Tehran Monday and demanded an immediate solution to the problem of Iranian demonstrators imprisoned in London, saying the issue would effect relations between the two countries, the Iranian Foreign Ministry said.

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The ministry disclosed no details of the meeting which came one day after Britain. apparently fearful of a takeover like the seizure of the U.S. Embassy in Tehran, temporarily closed its embassy in the Iranian capital following demonstrations by thousands protesting the arrest of the Iranians in London.

The British Foreign Office said eight of its diplomats were being recalled, but a senior diplomat. Charge d'Affaires Arthur Wyatt. and three others would remain in Tehran to provide consular protection for Britons still living in Iran.

A spokesman described the move as a "precautionary measure at a time of tension" and said the closure was temporary. He also said no more visas are being issued for Iranians to visit Britain.

Relations between Britain and Ayatollah Khomeini's regime worsened after British police arrested 68 Iranians at violent anti-American demonstration outside the U.S. Embassy in London on Aug. 4 The Iranians.

NEW DELHI, Aug. 18 (AP) — Indian authorities announced Monday that rioters

will be shot on sight in Moradabad, northern

India, after violence there triggered dis-

turbances in a dozen other cities with a total

rioting in Moradabad is likely to be shot,"

metal working city of Moradabad, 150

kilometers east of New Delhi. Thousands of

Muslims attacked policemen and Hindus after

"Any person found indulging in arson or

estimated death toll approaching 150.



Foreign Minister Ghotbzadeh

40 of whom remain in jail facing trial on weapons and assault charges, were protesting the arrest in Washington of the 191 Iranian demonstrators on July 27. Those arrested in Washington were subsequently released.

The Iranian Foreign Ministry said it had been told a London court would decide early this week whether or not to free the jailed

The arrests in London spurred mass demonstrations outside the British Embassy in Tehran and a sit-in inside the building.

"We already have a permanent sit-in support of the students in detention in London and we thought it more prudent with the combination of disgruntled customers and political demonstrators to keep the doors shut," said David Reddaway, the embassy second secretary.

In addition, four British citizens are believed under arrest in Iran. Two days after the arrests in London. Anglican missionary Jean Waddell was seized in the city of Isfahan and accused of spying. Two Britons who ran a medical clinic in Yazd. Dr. John Coleman and his wife, are missing and believed held. and Times of London correspondent Tony Allaway was seized Thursday in Tehran for questioning about alleged espionage.

The U.S. Embassy in Tehran was seized on Nov. 4 by Muslim militants angered by the U.S. government's decision to admit the deposed Shah of Iran to the United States for cancer treatment. The Iranians continue to hold 52 Americans, who began their 289th day in captivity Monday.

Iran's parliament, which is empowered to decide the fate of the Americans, met Sunday but appeared no closer to opening its hostage

The legislators voted to reject the credentials of a Jewish member, Eshaq Farahmandpur, who was accused of having connections with the late Shah cooperating with an international Jewish organization and opposing the execution earlier this year of Albert Danielpur, a prominent Iranian Jew, Tehran Radio said.

Tehran Radio reported the execution Monday in the city of Khorramabad of three men convicted of robbery and murdering a revolutionary guardsman.

worst-ever mass

Disco fire said

#### prosecutors SEOUL, Aug. 18 (AP) - Prominent dissident leader Kim Dae-Jung called his court-martial "political repression", and refused to answer questions, Monday, as four army generals ordered his trial on charges of sedition separated from the cases of 23

Reports of the morning court-martial session by reporters attending were heavily censored by martial law authorities, eliminating all reference to Kim's comments, or those of another defendant who protested the court-martial. However, observers from foreign embassies attending confirmed the events and comments.

Kim Dae-Jung

Kim refuses

to answer

Kim, 56, faces the death penalty if convicted of either of two of the six separate charges against him. Kim made his protest at the beginning of

the second day of the court-martial, which began last Thursday. At that time, after six hours of reading a 154-page indictment against the 24 men Kim and 12 others were ordered tried separately from 11 persons accused of lesser charges. On Monday, the army judges ordered the defendants further split, with Kim to be tried alone.

"I have nothing against the judges panel nor the prosecutors," Kim said in a statement to the judges, according to the diplomatic observers.

"I decline to answer questions because this trial amounts to political repression," he said. Kim said he had already been given amnesty on many of the charges against him. 'I was rehabilitated and received an amnesty from conviction under emergency decrees, and I therefore refuse to be tried on the same charges," he said.

The generals granted a defense request that Kim be permitted to remain seated because he was in "poor health," but there was no elaboration. He appeared fit but pale.

Prosecutors asked questions beginning with his birth, alleged pro-Communist activities during his 20's in his native town of Mokpo, alleged contracts with a North Korean spy executed here in 1972, and alleged involvement with a pro-Communist organization in Japan.

However, the dissident leader remained silent, swaying slightly back and forth.

The trial was then ordered recessed briefly About a dozen family members, as well as observers from foreign embassies, two foreign reporters and four local reporters were present Monday. Mrs. Kim Dae-Jung was not among the family members. She said Thursday she was refusing to attend the trial.

Meanwhile, a meeting of 400 delegates to the National Conference for Unification electoral college overwhelmingly agreed that Gen. Chun Doo-Hwan should be South Korea's next president. Similar meetings of provincial delegates to

the college were expected to be held throughout the country in the next few days to boost a "draft Chun" movement. A reliable Korean military man said Mon-

day Chun would retire from the army on Friday - the next step in his move to the presidency. The South Korean constitution prohibits active-duty officers from serving in top government posts.

#### Peking ducks reappear

PEKING, Aug. 18 (AFP) - Peking ducks, once reserved for the dinner table, have found their way back to the streets of the capital as the bird markets banned during Communist China's Cultural Revolution have begun reappearing in the heart of town.

In answer to a letter, the Peoples Daily reported recently that at least three such markets had sprung up in Peking, selling not only ducks, doves and canaries, but also dogs, goldfish and animal food.

Peking residents have traditionally been fond of birds and exotic fish, but a revolutionary crackdown beginning in 1976 and lasting ten years, brought only woe to the unfortunate animal lover whose vice was discovered by authorities.

Now, however, the markets are tolerated again, drawing crowds of up to 1,000 people

## Fishermen extend fight to Corsica

French fisherman that brought chaos to English Channel ports over the weekend spread Monday to the Mediterranean with the blockage of three harbors on the island of Corsica.

The fishermen, who are protesting layoffs caused by rising fuel costs as well as falling prices for their fish, closed the ports of Bastia. Ile Russe and Calvi in solidarity with other fishermen blocking ports from Cherbourg to Dunkirk on the northern French coast.

Coming at the height of the holdiay season. the action by the Corsican fishermen inconvenienced thousands of travelers aboard car ferries bound for mainland ports such as Nice or on their way to Corsica.

Thousands of British tourists already were housed in makeshit hotels at schools and clubs in the Normandy ports as companies that operated channel car ferries to and from France switched operations to Belgian and

The fishermen's section of the Communist-dominated General Confederation of Labor has called for a nationwide strike. There was a possibility fishermen in other Mediterreanean ports join the action.

A fishermens' communique criticized the "intransigence of the French government" and said that what was at stake was the future of the country's fishing industry. A negotiating committee of fishermen and fleer owners is scheduled to meet Tuesday in an effort to break the deadlock. Later, fishermen blocked the Atlantic port

of Royan, 100 kilometers north of Bordeaux. Fishermen in nearby La Rochelle decided to strike but reached no decision on a blockade.

The fishermen are resisting moves to cut crew levels and wages as a result of the fishing companies' financial problems. The fishermen see government intervention in the form of more subsidies to the trawler owners as the only solution. But the government has refused to go beyond a \$ 7.3 million aid package announced in April.

#### Searchers call off Titanic hunt

NEW YORK, Aug. 18 (AP) - Rough seas and dwindling supplies have ended the mission of a group searching for the fabled ship Titanic, but the group's baker says he will probably bankroll another hunt next

The 55-meter researcher ship H.W. Fay, equipped with advanced remote-sensing instruments, abandoned its search Sunday just two days after expedition leader Mike Harris reported finding an underwater object the right length, right width and right height of the Titanic.

The object was found 3,658 meters down on the ocean floor by a sonar sled that dangled 200 meters from the craggy bottom. The sled, dragged over an area 24 kilometers by 32 kilometers, picked up five targets -three of which turned out to be rocks before picking up the outline of the Tuanic

However, winds gusting to more than 80 kph and 3-to-4-meter high waves prevented scientists with the 38-member crew from sending down TV and still photography cameras to take a closer look at the object.

"We were unable to get the cameras down. We got one of the towers down, but we were never able to use the cameras," Harris said by ship-to-shore telephone Sunday.

He said the decision to end the mission came about 2:45 a.m. Sunday. The boat had reported on Saturday that it was running low on food and fuel.



OFFER: Four-year-old Erin Nowlin of Dallas, Texas, puts a flag on a sign for a soft drink stand near a house where President Jimmy Carter was visiting. Carter was in Texas to raise money for the Democratic Party.

الثلاثاء ٩ شوال ١٤٠٠ هــ

I think I know now why the former Shah of Iran lost his battle with the redoubtable Ayatollah. The reason was demonstrated to me here in London, through meeting two representative types from the country.

The first is a friend of long standing; a thoroughgoing supporter of the new regime. We were walking around on a balmy evening, arguing out the pros and cons of the situation in present-day Iran. My friend, I thought, was making a fair job of defending the revolution against some of my criticisms. But he suddenly stopped and hailed a fellow Iranian he saw across the street.

The man crossed over and the two of them embraced. My friend explained that the gentleman was a friend from childhood days, but that they have been separated by both politics and circumstance The gentleman, and this I could sense immediately, was very much for the old regime, which he almost immediately

started praising.

That, I thought, was the "political" side of things. As to the "circumstancial" side, this was also apparent, and in a most startiing way.

The defender of the old regime - about fifty years old, I would guess — wore a pair of extremely tight, extremely shiny white trousers. His silk shirt was open almost to the navel, exposing a hairy chest adorned with a heavy gold locket. On his fingers were a variety of golden rings of modern design. He sported this is the only word a silver-topped cane. He was also smothered in a most expensive smelling perfume.

The man, in short, was a sight for sore eyes. And there he stood decrying the injustices of the new regime against such "poor, innocent people" — his very words — as his picturesque self.

All this talk about our "crimes" he said. Now take me, for example. I have been living in this hotel in London for the last five years. Admittedly it is very expensive. In fact I paid around six hundred thousand pounds up to now. But did it cost Iran a penny? Never. You see I know I have expensive tastes, but I finance them all from my own resources. All that money I obtained through the gaming clubs here. I have an unbeatable system. I certainly don't need to go round stealing money from people."

So, I was thinking, comparing my modest and serious minded friend with this most unlikely expatriate. This is the Shah's man and this is Khomeini's. No wonder things turned out the way they did. The only wonder is why it took so

long.
Translated from Asharq Al Awsat

#### **Armed marshals** put on U.S. jets

MIAMI, Florida, Aug. 18 (AP) - Armed U.S. government marshals were ordered onto selected commercial aircraft as security agents, wary after a record three hijackings to Cuba in one day, foiled what the Federal Bureau of Investigation said was yet another hijack attempt Sunday.

Many marshals would wear plain clothes, officials said, and would act on a policy that security checks at airports were the best way to prevent hijackings. "We don't want any shootouts in the sky," said John Leyton, a spokesman for the Federal Aviation Administration in Washington.

Two men — both Cuban refugees — were arrested at Miami International Airport on Sunday with bottles of gasoline as they tried to board Air Florida's flight from Miami to Key West, said FBI agent Bill Hayes. A third man, seeing talking to the othe:

two, was also taken into custody, but was released later without being charged, Hayes The arrests capped a week in which six U.S.

jets were hijacked to Cuba, all by Cuban refugees unhappy with life in the United States, according to Hayes. Four other Cubans were arrested in Tampa on Saturday night before boarding at flight with gasoline.

The six hijackings were the most in a single week in U.S. history, and the three Saturday were the most in a single day. All planes, passengers and crews returned safely.

In Washington, the U.S. State Department revealed it had asked the Cuban government again on Sunday to allow Cuban refugees to

return to the island. But all of the efforts have been unsuccessful. We have repeatedly approached the Cubans, both formally and informally, to urge that they permit Cuban citizens who

have come to the United States by boat to return to Cuba in an orderly and safe way. said department spokesman Sue Pittman-"The approaches began in May and many notes have been delivered to the Cubans, including the most recent today. Thus far, we have had nothing from the Cubans but rebuffs on this issue."

Acting U.S. Attorney Vincent Antle of Miami promised vigorous prosecution of anyone caught attempting a hijack.

said V.P. Singh, chief minister of Uttar Pradesh state where most of the trouble was The violence began last Wednesday in the

Mrs. Gandhi blames foreigners

by anti-national elements in collusion with foreign forces inimical to India's progress.

Meanwhile, Mrs. Gandhi and a member of her cabinet urged the Indian press to exercise restraint and self-discipline in reporting the

'not necessarily" by government.

India police to shoot rioters rumors spread that pigs, which are consi-

> dered unclean by Muslims, had strayed into a prayer meeting. An indefinite curfew was

> Top officials or Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's government have visited the affected cities and Mrs. Gandhi said last week

views of the Gandhi government, said Monday that "there is clearly a deep-rooted conspiracy behind these communal disturbances unity and peace. The forces are seeking to

India's press during her 1975-77 emergency rule, stressed the idea of self-discipline in a speech Monday. Speaking to the All-India Newspapers Editors' Conference, she questioned whether violence, crimes, and the spectacular should be reported at all in the

ordered.

disturbances. Mrs. Gandhi, who clamped censorship on

minister, told the group earlier that the Indian press should not "fan the troubled situation" in Muslim-Hindu relations. He labeled unlimited freedom to do so "anti-

that those guilty of fomenting the trouble would receive "deterrent punishment." The National Herald newspaper, reflecting

But she said the judgment of what to publ-

Vasant Sathe, Mrs. Gandhi's information

create unrest in the country..."

ish should be made by the press itself and

murder in U.K.
LONDON: Aug. 18 (AP) — Police are calling the nightclub fire that killed 37 persons Britain's worst-ever mass murder, and said that there could be up to 50 key witnesses to the blaze. But they said that as of Sunday, not one has come forward since the fire in the early hours

of Saturday morning.

Detective Chief Superintendent Geoff Chambers, who is heading the Scotland Yard murder investigation, said that identification of the 14 women and 23 men who died in the fire believed started by a Molotov cocktail

gasoline bomb could take weeks.

Witnesses are reluctant to talk because neither of the two late-night drinking and gambling clubs on the edge of the sleazy Soho district where the fire broke out was licensed as required by law.

In addition, the dead as well as other club patrons who escaped or left before the fire broke out are believed to include Latin Americans, especially Colombians, working as illegal immigrants in London, mainly in the hotel and catering trade.

Inevitably in such circumstances, identities are kept a secret and those with information tend to keep their mouths shut, police said.

#### Mugabe urged to comment on Walls affair

SALISBURY, Aug. 18 (AP) - A whitecontrolled Zimbabwean newspaper urged Prime Minister Robert Mugabe Monday to make a full statement on the furor over the recently resigned white military commander, Peter Walls.

Lt. Gen. Walls has been threatened by the black-majority government with possible Hard-head rider

hits helmet rule LONDON, Aug. 18 (AP) — Each time Frederick Hill, 71, rides his motorcycle he ends up in prison. He's in again now, for the 18th time in four years, all because he won't

wear a crash helmet - on principle. I fournt in the last war for the principle of freedom of choice," he told London's Bow Street magistrates recently when he appeared for refusing to pay a \$23 fine. ""I understand your feelings are strong

over this matter, but unfortunately this court

is governed by Parliament and you are faced

with a court order," Chief Magistrate Evelyn Russell told him and sent him to prison for a The Motor Cyclists (Helmts) Act of 1973 says that for safety motorcyclists must wear crash helmets. But in 1976 the government exempted Britain's Sikh community from the rule. Sikhs protested that having to remove

their turbans to put on crash helmets violated their religion. Hill, a retired mathematics teacher. launched a one-man protest campaign. He said the exemption of Sikhs was unfair to other motorcyclists who don't like wearing

crash helmets. He deliberately rides his motorbike without a crash helmet and each time gets stopped by police. The result has been 18 sentences of between three days and a week for refusing to pay fines of between five and \$11 and \$35. The fines vary with the discretion of individual courts.

prosecution or administrative action over allegations of plotting a pre-independence coup to prevent Mugabe from coming to

The 54-year-old general, kept on as military commander by Mugabe after the guerrilla-backed leader won Britishsupervised elections in February, has denied any knowledge of a plot which was said to have been code-named "Operation Quartz" or any other alleged coup against the new

government. Walls is on vacation near the South African Indian Ocean port of Durban after quitting his job to take a long leave pending retirement at the end of the year. Sources close to Mugabe insist that the

prime minister is less concerned about

reports of the coup plot than by statements Walls has made recently in interviews "detrimental to our policy of national reconciliation." One of Mugabe's priorities is to avoid a racial war between the 200,000 whites who ruled Rhodesia before it became Zimbabwe

and the seven million blacks for whom Mugabe led a seven-year guerrilla war. In the interviews, Walls disclosed that he unsuccessfully urged Britain, the coloniai power until independence April 18, to declare the elections invalid because of alleged massive intimidation by Mugabe's

23,000 guerrillas. The general also forecast instability in the

new republic, and he spoke of the possibility of a civil war between Mugabe's guerrillas and some 12,000 fighters of Home Affairs Minister Joshua Nkomo - all either in assembly camps since the Dec. 19 cease-fire in the war or in the process of being integrated with regular troops into a single force. The independent Herald, comparing the government's allegations and Walls' denial.

said in an editorial that "the ordinary

Zimbabwean will now be utterly confused

and will be in no position to make an objec-

tive judgment on the issue."



Prime Minister Mugabe The newspaper asserted that the "furor is about something that did not happen." There was no coup, the paper noted, and British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher rejected Walls request.

The Herald suggested "it would have been

better" if the government's allegations were

unveiled by Mugabe himself and not by

Information Minister Nathan Shwmuyarira, who outlined them in parliament last week. "The prime minister now owes it to the country to make a full statement on the issue," the paper concluded. Walls, meanwhile, has told South African reporters he plans to return to Zimbabwe

despite the threat of disciplinary action. But

he did not rule out the possibility of eventu-

ally settling in South Africa, where he has received "one or two" job offers. Acting Attorney-General Chris Glaum said Monday he has received no instructions to investigate the Walls case. "No approach

has been made to me." he said. Sources close to Mugabe maintain that no criminal action is contemplated. Instead, they say, his statements are being studied to determine whether he has breached any regulations governing civil servants.